

**COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS OF THE  
IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
EFFLUENT GUIDELINES REGULATION  
DRAFT**

For the:

**OFFICE OF ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C.**

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## CONCLUSION

The cost-effectiveness analysis for this regulation was based upon an assessment of the cost to remove a "pound-equivalent" of the various pollutants discharged by the steel industry. A "pound equivalent" is a toxicity weighted measure based upon established water quality criteria. The cost-effectiveness analysis was conducted for direct and indirect dischargers in all steel industry subcategories. The results indicate that this regulation is cost-effective relative to other proposed effluent guidelines and, that the technologies selected as the basis for the final effluent limitations and standards are generally the most cost effective option for each steel industry subcategory.

## COST-EFFECTIVENESS METHODOLOGY

Cost-effectiveness is defined as the incremental annualized cost associated with a pollution control option in an industry or industry subcategory per incremental pound equivalent of pollutant removed by that control option. Cost-effectiveness analyses offer a useful way of quantifying comparisons among pollution control regulations and options which are credible to a wide audience because the technical data and assumptions used are empirical and objective.

In order to perform sophisticated cost-effectiveness analyses across industries, consistent and well-documented computer databases must be developed. Data sources for the databases came from EPA. These include development documents from the Effluent Guidelines Division (EGD), economic impact analyses from the Office of Analysis and Evaluation (OAE), OPRM rule-making packages, and discussions with EPA Project Officers. Data sets for each subcategory within an industry used in the cost-effectiveness analyses contain the following:

- o The wastewater pollutants to be examined,
- o The range of control options developed by EGD,
- o Annual volume of loadings by pollutant
  - Currently, and  
*BPT*,
  - At each BAT or PSES control option, and
- o Annualized costs for each control option (in 1978 dollars).

The theory of cost-effectiveness is predicated upon the ability to measure the incremental cost of a certain action so that it can be compared with its incremental effect. For water pollution control, cost-effectiveness refers to the incremental annual cost of pollution control systems divided by the annual amount of pollutants (pounds equivalent) removed.

Central to the role of a regulatory cost-effectiveness analysis is the ability to provide a meaningful comparison of costs and effects of various regulatory alternatives on both an intra- and interindustry basis. There are many ways

to do this, all of which affect the cost-effectiveness analysis. Some parameters that can be altered, thereby affecting comparisons, include:

- o Limiting the types of pollutants used in the analysis (conventional, nonconventional, and toxics); and
- o Specifying the relative importance of the pollutants, through a pollutant weighting mechanism.

EPA recognizes the potential differences in the toxicities of industrial pollutants. One way to incorporate these differences is through a weighting of the pollutants. Some weighting mechanisms which can be used include:

- o Exposure-related weights which relate mass loadings for each pollutant to a measure similar to the man-rem dose used in radiation exposure;
- o Health effect-related weights which relate mass loadings to dose-response information;
- o Water quality-related weights which relate mass loadings to improvements in water quality;
- o Concentration-related weights which address the issue that the toxicity of a pollutant is not always linearly proportional to its concentration; and
- o Water quality-related weights which reflect water quality criteria designed to protect freshwater aquatic life.

To develop weighting mechanisms described by the first four approaches would require a significant amount of data collection and development of analytical capabilities which are currently beyond the state of the art. The fifth approach, developing a weighting system based on aquatic criteria, is possible, and is useful in explaining much of the variability in the interpollutant impacts that would be useful to decision-makers in the regulatory area.

In conjunction with EPA, the 24-hour averages for the aquatic criteria were chosen for these analyses.<sup>1</sup> These represent the best current estimate of long-term, chronic pollutant concentrations which will create significant impacts on the aquatic ecology.

The two major data sources of the aquatic criteria were:

- o Federal Register, November 28, 1980, Part V, "Water Quality Criteria Documents: Availability," EPA (FR).
- o Quality Criteria for Water, EPA-440/9-76-023, EPA, 1976 (Red Book).

Information on pollutant loadings provided in the development documents was usually presented as long-term average ~~discharge~~ emissions. This most closely matches the long-term, chronic nature of the 24-hour criteria used in the weighting mechanism. Most development documents also provided an estimate of daily variations in long-term average ~~discharge~~ so that 24-hour maximum effluent guidelines could be established. However, loadings based on these daily estimates were not developed since the ratio between daily maximum discharges and long term average dischargers are not constant for all pollutants.

In addition, the use of toxic weighting factors and loadings based on daily maximum ~~discharge~~ does not characterize average industry performance, which is the basis for inter-industry comparisons. Thus, the long term average ~~discharge~~ data provides the most consistent data base for characterizing industry performance.

For some pollutants information on the criteria for 24-hour average exposure levels was not available so weights were developed using the following ordered set of sources, i.e., the chronic criteria were used first; if they were not available, then the Red Book was used, etc. This process continued until a weighting factor was developed.

- o Chronic criteria in the Federal Register--similar to the 24-hour average criteria but based on a less extensive database,

<sup>1</sup>As stated in the Federal Register (referenced on the top of page II-3): "A 24-hour period was chosen instead of a slightly longer or shorter period in recognition of daily fluctuations in waste discharges and of the influence of daily cycles of sunlight and darkness and temperature on both pollutants and aquatic organisms."

- o Red Book criteria--required interpretation of criteria,
- o Not-to-be-exceeded criteria in the Federal Register, or
- o Acute criteria in the Federal Register--similar to not-to-be-exceeded criteria except based on a less extensive database.

The weighting factors for each pollutant were calculated by dividing the 24-hour average criteria (or its proxy), expressed as a concentration in  $\mu\text{g/liter}$ , into the same criteria for a selected standard pollutant. Copper, a commonly detected industrial pollutant and a toxic metal, was selected as the standard pollutant for developing weighting factors. Table II-1 below presents an example of the calculation of weighting factors for four pollutants. Three toxic metals are listed in addition to copper. The relative aquatic criteria in  $\mu\text{g/liter}$  are shown in the second column. They are a surrogate for measuring how differing toxicities can affect the aquatic ecology. In this analysis they are referred to as (pounds equivalent). As such, they can be used by the regulator not only in assessing how much toxic material is being treated, but also in addressing the question of relative hazard among pollutants. Weightings extend the usefulness of cost-effectiveness as a tool by development of the "pounds equivalent" unit: a standardized measure of toxicity.

Table II-1  
COPPER-BASED CRITERIA

Pollutant	Aquatic Criteria $\mu\text{g/l}$	Weighting Calculation	Final Weight
Copper	5.6	5.6/5.6	1.00
Hexavalent Chromium	.29	5.6/.29	19.31
Nickel	96.00	5.6/96	.06
Cadmium	.40	5.6/.40	14.00

In order to compare the costs, effluent and cost-effectiveness of subcategories which discharge directly to surface waters with those that discharge indirectly via publicly owned treatment works (POTW's), adjustments were made to the "pounds equivalent" factors for indirect dischargers. These adjustments were based on the median removal efficiencies found in Fate of Priority Pollutants in Publicly Owned Treatment Works, Interim

Report, EPA-440/1-80-301, October 1980. For example, the median removal efficiency for copper in POTW's was found to 82 percent--typically, for every pound of copper in the effluent of an indirect dischargers only 0.18 pound is discharged to surface waters. Because of this, the toxic weighting factor for copper discharged indirectly was set to be equal to the factor for direct dischargers (1.00) times the POTW factor (0.18) or 0.18.

Given total subcategory loadings and a pollutant weighting mechanism, the cost-effectiveness computer model, developed by TBS, calculates cost-effectiveness for regulatory control options in the following manner. First, all options are identified by their total cost and the amount of "pounds equivalent" removed. The model then examines all options to determine if there are any options which are clearly suboptimal, i.e., if other options remove more P/E at a lower cost such options have suboptimal dollar per unit removal performance. The remaining options are then ranked in order of P/E removed and a preliminary cost-effectiveness is calculated based on the incremental cost and removals between adjacent options. Options in this ranking whose cost-effectiveness exceeds that of an option with greater removal are not cost-effective, and thus deleted from further analysis. Final cost-effectiveness levels are then calculated based on the incremental cost and P/E removed of the remaining options.

### III. THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

The iron and steel industry consists of over 2,000 individual production facilities at about 680 locations which are involved in the production of coke, iron, and steel and the forming and finishing of steel into basic steel products. Many manufacturing processes are involved in production of these products, each with unique pollution control considerations.

This chapter is segmented into three parts. First, there is a description of the methodology used for subcategorization of the industry. Second, a description of the data sources and the methodology for data reduction is presented. Third, the cost-effectiveness analysis is presented, including intra- and inter-industry comparisons.

#### A. SUBCATEGORIZATION

For the purpose of technical analysis, the industry has been divided into 12 subcategories with 66 segments. Facilities in each discharge effluent either directly to surface waters and are therefore subject to the BPT and BAT guidelines or they discharge indirectly via publicly owned treatment works and are subject to PSES.

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The focus of this chapter is on the direct discharging facilities only--results for indirect dischargers are presented in Appendix II.

The direct discharging subcategories which are sufficiently similar in production and pollution control characteristics have been aggregated into a total of 26 directly discharging subdivisions for EPA decision purposes. The 61 and the 26 subdivisions are presented in Exhibit 1. The definition and scope of the subcategories and subdivisions and the control options considered are provided in development documents prepared by EPA's Effluent Guideline Division (EGD).

## B. DATA COLLECTION AND REDUCTION

The collection and reduction of cost and loading data involved a three-step process. First, subcategory cost, flow, and pollutant concentration information (provided by EGD) was used in development of a database. Second, this information was converted and aggregated into subdivision cost and loading data. It assumed that no pollution control equipment was currently in place. Third, adjustments were made to the cost and loading data to account for equipment currently in place. In the following, the three sets of data corresponding to three steps are described--the first listing the raw data inputs, the second showing data in an intermediate form assuming no pollution controls are currently in place, and the third presenting the costs and loadings as they were used in the cost-effectiveness analysis.

### Data Collection

Data used in this analysis was provided by EGD. It included capital expenditures for in-place equipment, cost, flow, and concentration information. These data are described in the following; examples of the EGD data formats for the sintering subcategory are provided in Appendix I.

- The annualized costs of each control option for each subcategory were provided in millions of 1978 dollars and include operating and maintenance expenses as well as an annual charge for capital expenditures (see Appendix I, Exhibit 1). Annualized costs for all BAT options and for PSES options 2 through 7 are stated as increments to BPT and PSES 1 costs, respectively.
- Information on the daily flow of waste water discharged by subcategory was provided by EGD, in millions of gallons per day. EGD calculated this by multiplying the daily flow from an average-sized model plant times the number of applicable plants (see Appendix I, Exhibit 2). Annual flows for each subcategory and option combination were calculated by multiplying daily flow by the number of operating days per year (provided in Appendix I, Exhibit 2).
- The concentration of each pollutant in the effluent for each subcategory and option combina-

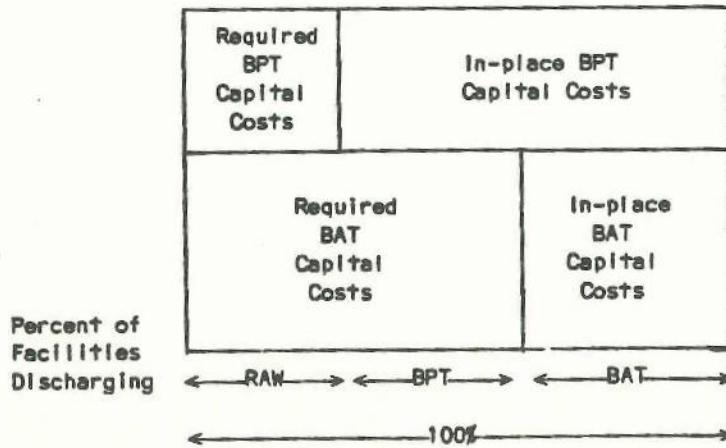
tion was provided in milligrams per liter (see Appendix I, Exhibit 2). These concentrations were based on data collection, observation, and judgment of EGD personnel and their contractors.

- For Phase I subcategories which include coke, iron, and steel-making and steel-casting processes, EGD supplied information in the form of annual loadings in kilograms per year (see Appendix I, Exhibit 3). This information was used directly instead of the flow and concentration data described above. However, the calculations performed by EGD to develop these data are identical to those developed by TBS for Phase II subcategories.

A substantial portion of iron and steel facilities have installed water pollution control equipment which currently meet the BPT, BAT, and PSES effluent guidelines analyzed in this report. Such equipment reduces the current effluent of the industry relative to its raw effluent and reduces the cost of complying with proposed effluent guidelines. Figure 1 indicates how data on in-place equipment (see Appendix I, Exhibit 4) was used to determine the percentage of facilities in a subdivision which discharge raw waste water and the percentage which discharge waste water meeting BPT and BAT effluent guidelines.

Figure 1

**Calculating the Current Effluent Distribution in a Subdivision**



These data are provided in Volume II, Appendix 1.

Costs and Loadings: No Equipment  
Currently In-Place

The information provided by EGD was converted into the format needed by the cost-effectiveness model. This format requires costs and loadings that would result assuming a given control option were selected by EPA. For simplicity, the costs and loadings for each subdivision are first presented assuming that no water pollution controls have been installed and the industry is currently discharging raw waste water. The following conversions were performed:

- Annual costs were multiplied by 1,000 to put them into units of thousands of dollars per year. In addition, BPT and PSES1 costs were added into the costs of BAT and the other PSES options respectively.
- Loadings for Phase I subcategories were multiplied by 2.204 pounds per kilogram and divided by 1,000 to put them into units of thousands of pounds per year.
- Loadings for Phase II subcategories were calculated by multiplying the following elements together:
  - Flow in millions of gallons per day,
  - Days of operation per year,
  - Concentration in milligrams per liter,
  - The conversion factor of 1 liter per 0.264 gallons,
  - The conversion factor of 2.204 pounds per million milligrams, and
  - 0.001 to convert to thousands of pounds per year
- Finally, subcategory costs and loadings were aggregated into subdivisions. These are shown in Exhibit 1.

The resulting costs and loadings are shown in Volume II, Appendix II. Exhibit 2 summarizes the loadings of the raw effluent of the iron and steel industry by pollutant.

Cost and Loadings: With Equipment  
Currently In Place

The calculation of costs and loadings was repeated to account for pollution control equipment currently in place. These adjustments used the distribution of facilities discharging at each regulatory level described previously. The following assumptions were incorporated:

- Costs for water pollution control which have been incurred to date were credited toward achieving specified control options.
- Pollutant loadings at facilities currently achieving a greater level of control than would be required to achieve a control option are assumed to remain at their current levels.
- Pollutant loadings at all other facilities are assumed to be at the level of the specified control option.

The results of the adjustments described above are provided in Volume II, Appendix III. These results form the basis of the cost-effectiveness analysis described in Section C. Exhibit 3 presents a summary of the current loadings and the loadings if options selected by EPA were implemented for the iron and steel industry.

C. COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS

Cost-Effectiveness Calculations

The cost-effectiveness analysis presented below has been calculated using two different methodologies. The first incorporates toxic weighting factors to facilitate differentiating the environmental result derived from each control option. Exhibits in this chapter refer to cost-effective analyses for direct dischargers using this method. Appendix II provides the same exhibits for indirect dischargers. The second method makes no distinction about varying toxicities among pollutants by using pounds of effluent removed instead of "pounds equivalent". Appendices III and IV show the results of the cost-effectiveness analysis using the second methodology. In both methodologies the removals of priority and non-conventional pollutants are considered. Conventional pollutants are not considered.

The toxic weighting system for direct dischargers is specified in Exhibit 3. Exhibit 4 presents the costs, loadings, cost-effectiveness, and percent "pounds equivalent" removal for the control options for direct dischargers in the iron and steel industry. This information is summarized graphically in Exhibits 5 and 6.

The cost-effectiveness for the selected options for direct dischargers averages \$1.39 per "pounds equivalent." However, in specific subdivisions the cost-effectiveness of selected options varies from a low of \$0.03 per "pounds equivalent" for the scaling subdivision to a high of \$250,000 per "pounds equivalent" for PE the alkaline cleaning subdivision. (One subdivision, primary hot forming, has a negative cost-effectiveness of -\$0.51 per "pounds equivalent" which stems from the value of the waste collected in the pollution control equipment.) In aggregate, the selected options will remove approximately 97.4 percent of the "pounds equivalent" in the current iron and steel industry effluent. Relative to the raw effluent, the selected options will increase removals from the current 86.0 percent of the raw effluent by an additional 13.6 percentage points to 99.6 percent of raw effluent.

#### Cross-Industry Comparisons

A comparison of the cost-effectiveness of water pollution control regulations in the iron and steel industry with eight other industries for which regulations have been proposed is shown in Exhibits 7, 8, and 9. Only 2 of the 8 industries--inorganic chemicals and coil coating--have an average cost-effectiveness less than iron and steel.

#### Comparison of Selected and Optimal Control Options

The cost-effectiveness analysis described above was performed using the selected options in each subdivision. However, the cost-effectiveness calculations also provide a method which can be useful in determining the economically efficient or optimal set of control options, i.e., the set which removes the largest number of "pounds equivalent" per dollar invested. This type of analysis ranks the pollution control options by their cost-effectiveness level, regardless of whether the specific options were proposed as the selected ones. The efficiency ranking can be used for comparison with the cost-effectiveness analysis for the selected options. In

this manner EPA can focus on those selected options which may not appear to be the most cost-effective choice based solely on cost or "pounds equivalent" removed. While the selected control options may not always be the most cost-effective choices, there may be compelling reasons for their choice. Thus, EPA will be in a position to substantiate its regulatory decisions on control option choices for the cost-effective areas and to present justification for choices where other decisions have been made.

The method used to develop the sets of options involves three steps. These steps ensure that in setting up a range of efficient sets of options, the more cost-effective options are included before the less cost-effective options. First, options in each subcategory which are suboptimal or not-cost-effective, as defined in Chapter II, are identified and eliminated from further analysis. Second, all remaining subdivision and option combinations are ranked from lowest to highest in order of their cost-effectiveness. Third, for each option identified on the list, an optimal set of options is specified as initially leaving each subdivision at its current level (with no additional pollution controls required) and then adding the requirements of all options listed prior to and including the identified option.

Two optimal sets of options are of particular interest: the set where the cost most closely approximates the cost of options selected by EPA and the set where the effluent "pounds equivalent" most closely approximates the "pounds equivalent" volume of options selected by EPA. The ordered list of subcategory and option combinations for the iron and steel industry direct dischargers is shown in Exhibit 10. Exhibit 11 indicates the options selected by EPA and the optimal sets of options with cost and effluent "pounds equivalent" most closely approximating the selected options. Exhibits 12 and 13 graph the cost and effluent "pounds equivalent" of all of the optimal sets of options.

EXHIBITS 1 TO 13

- DIRECT DISCHARGERS
- POUNDS EQUIVALENT ANALYSIS

## Exhibit 1

SUBCATEGORIZATION OF THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
DIRECT DISCHARGERS

Phase	Subdivision	Selected Option	Subcategory
I	Iron and Steel Cokemaking	BAT 1	Iron and Steel Cokemaking
	Merchant Cokemaking	BAT 1	Merchant Cokemaking
	Sintering	BAT 1	Sintering
	Ironmaking	BAT 4	Ironmaking
	Basic Oxygen Furnace-Semi-Wet	BPT	Semi-wet
	Basic Oxygen Furnace-Wet-Suppressed Combustion	BAT 2	Wet-Suppressed Combustion
	Basic Oxygen Furnace-Open Combustion	BAT 2	Wet-Open Combustion
	Open Hearth Furnace	BAT 2	Wet
	Electric Arc Furnace-Semi-Wet	BPT	Semi-wet
	Electric Arc Furnace-Wet	BAT 2	Wet
	Vacuum Degassing	BAT 1	Vacuum Degassing
	Continuous Casting	BAT 1	Continuous Casting
II	Hot Forming-Primary	BPT	Primary--No Scarfers--Carbon Primary--Scarfers--Carbon Primary--No Scarfers--Specialty Primary--Scarfers--Specialty
	Hot Forming-Section	BPT	Section--Carbon Section--Specialty
	Hot Forming-Strip/Sheet	BPT	Flat--Carbon--Strip/Sheet Flat--Specialty--Strip/Sheet
	Hot Forming-Plate	BPT	Flat--Carbon--Plate Flat--Specialty--Plate
	Hot Forming-Pipe and Tube	BPT	Pipe and Tube--Carbon Pipe and Tube--Specialty
	Scale Removal	BPT	Oxidizing--Batch--Sheet/Plate Oxidizing--Batch--Rod/Wire Oxidizing--Batch--Pipe and Tube Oxidizing--Continuous Reducing--Batch Reducing--Continuous

continued

## Exhibit 1 (continued)

Phase	Subdivision	Selected Option	Subcategory
II	Alkaline Cleaning	BPT	Batch Continuous
	Cold Rolling	BPT	Recirculation--Single Stand Recirculation--Multi Stand Combination Direct Application--Single Stand Direct Application--Multi Stand
	Cold Rolling-Pipe and Tube	BPT	Cold Pipe and Tube--Water Cold Pipe and Tube--Oil
	Pickling--Sulfuric Acid	BPT	Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>1</sup> Rod/Wire/Coll <sup>1</sup> Bar/Billet/Bloom <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>1</sup>
	Pickling--Hydrochloric Acid	BPT	Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>1</sup> Rod/Wire/Coll <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>2</sup>
	Pickling--Combination Acid	BPT	Batch Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>2</sup> Continuous Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>2</sup> Rod/Wire/Coll <sup>2</sup> Bar/Bullet/Bloom <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>2</sup>
	Hot Coating-No Scrubbers	BPT	Galvanizing--Strip/Sheet/Misc Galvanizing--Wire Prod/Fasteners Terne--Strip/Sheet/Misc Other--Strip/Sheet/Misc Other--Wire Prod/Fasteners
	Hot Coating-With Scrubbers	BAT 1	Galvanizing--Strip/Sheet/Misc Galvanizing--Wire Prod/Fasteners Terne--Strip/Sheet/Misc Other--Strip/Sheet/Misc Other--Wire Prod/Fasteners

<sup>1</sup>Includes two subcategories Neutralization and Acid Recovery.<sup>2</sup>Neutralization only.

## EXHIBIT 2

INDUSTRY IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS - NO PCE IN PLACE

POLLUTANT	P/E Weight	LOAD (CURRENT)	LOAD (SELECTED)	P/A (CURRENT)	P/A (SELECTED)	PERCENT REMOVAL
ACENAPHTHENE	0. 011000	0. 2528	0. 0386	0. 0028	0. 0004	84. 7126
ACRYLONITRILE	0. 000740	87. 9057	1. 3854	0. 0651	0. 0010	98. 4240
AMMONIA	0. 280000	94834. 8828	930. 5359	26553. 7676	260. 5500	99. 0188
ANTIMONY	0. 003500	215. 5432	23. 9440	0. 7544	0. 0838	88. 8913
ARSENIC	0. 013000	747. 6902	57. 5273	9. 7200	0. 7479	92. 3060
BENZENE	0. 001100	2563. 9153	2. 7709	2. 8203	0. 0030	99. 8919
BERYLLIUM	1. 100000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CADMIUM	14. 000000	786. 9921	6. 4180	11017. 8896	89. 8524	99. 1845
CARBONTETRACHLORIDE	0. 000160	0. 3981	0. 3603	0. 0001	0. 0001	9. 4890
1, 1, 1. TRICHLOROETHANE	0. 000310	2. 6835	2. 4324	0. 0008	0. 0008	9. 3557
CHLORINE	2. 800000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CHLOROFORM	0. 004500	45. 6138	16. 2766	0. 2053	0. 0732	64. 3166
2. CHLOROPHENOL	0. 002800	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
3CHROMIUM. TRIVALENT	0. 130000	21993. 6172	93. 2924	2859. 1702	12. 1280	99. 5798
6CHROMIUM. HEXAVALENT	19. 000000	2579. 1482	0. 4950	49003. 8164	9. 4048	99. 9808
COPPER	1. 000000	30043. 1328	101. 8296	30043. 1328	101. 8296	99. 6611
CYANIDE	1. 600000	33227. 8164	180. 8888	53164. 5078	289. 4220	99. 4556
2. 4. DICHLOROPHENOL	0. 015000	24. 5863	0. 9733	0. 3688	0. 0146	96. 0413
2. 4. DIMETHYLPHENOL	0. 002600	489. 2056	1. 9336	1. 2719	0. 0050	99. 6048
2. 4. DINITROTOLUENE	0. 024000	22. 2458	1. 0409	0. 5339	0. 0250	95. 3209
ETHYLBENZENE	0. 000180	1099. 4498	4. 0753	0. 1979	0. 0007	99. 6293
FLUORANTHENE	0. 001400	266. 2161	8. 2843	0. 3727	0. 0116	96. 8881
IRON	0. 005600	671607. 5625	199. 1467	3761. 0022	1. 1152	99. 9703
ISOPHORONE	0. 000048	36. 6274	0. 6927	0. 0018	0. 0000	98. 1087
LEAD	1. 500000	43803. 8359	57. 3679	65705. 7578	86. 0519	99. 8690
MANGANESE	0. 003700	845. 1559	4. 2533	3. 1271	0. 0157	99. 4967
MERCURY	28. 000000	8. 1123	0. 1170	227. 1455	3. 2751	98. 5582
NAPHTHALENE	0. 009000	2326. 1506	0. 8036	20. 9354	0. 0072	99. 9655
NICKEL	0. 058000	36913. 0703	103. 6685	2140. 9583	6. 0128	99. 7192
NITRATES	0. 093000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
NITROPHENOLS	0. 037000	0. 8067	0. 0423	0. 0298	0. 0016	94. 7541
OIL. AND. GREASE	0. 000000	635913. 6250	14272. 9355	0. 0000	0. 0000	97. 7555
PENTACHLOROPHENOL	1. 800000	9. 5971	0. 3888	17. 2748	0. 6998	95. 9489
PHENOL	0. 002200	51162. 2383	6. 5505	112. 5569	0. 0144	99. 9872
PTHIAZATE. ESTERS	1. 900000	366. 2737	13. 8546	695. 9200	26. 3237	96. 2174
SELENIUM	0. 160000	217. 9776	8. 7070	34. 8764	1. 3931	96. 0056
SILVER	47. 000000	41. 1034	1. 9819	1931. 8579	93. 1508	95. 1782
SULFIDES	2. 800000	10988. 2090	27. 7091	30766. 9844	77. 5856	99. 7478
TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	0. 006700	4. 6670	1. 8128	0. 0313	0. 0121	61. 1745
THALLIUM	0. 140000	24. 6736	2. 8147	3. 4543	0. 3941	88. 5921
TOLUENE	0. 000320	1834. 0762	5. 7104	0. 5869	0. 0018	99. 6887
TRICHLOROETHYLENE	0. 000260	3. 1306	0. 0000	0. 0008	0. 0000	100. 0000
TSS	0. 000000	20901246. 0000	47792. 6523	0. 0000	0. 0000	99. 7713
ZINC	0. 120000	113820. 9766	114. 8775	13658. 5166	13. 7853	99. 8991
TOTAL LOAD		22660206. 0000	64050. 5898			99. 7173
TOTAL HAZARD				291739. 6875	1073. 9943	99. 6319

Source: TBS CE Model

\*P/E : "pounds equivalent"

## EXHIBIT 3

INDUSTRY IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS - WITH PCE IN PLACE

POLLUTANT	P/E WEIGHT	LOAD (CURRENT)	LOAD (SELECTED)	P/E (CURRENT)	P/E (SELECTED)	PERCENT REMOVAL
ACENAPHTHENE	0. 011000	0. 0622	0. 0386	0. 0007	0. 0004	37. 8708
ACRYLONITRILE	0. 000740	28. 8206	1. 3854	0. 0213	0. 0010	95. 1929
AMMONIA	0. 280000	22064. 6504	930. 5359	6178. 1021	260. 5500	95. 7827
ANTIMONY	0. 003500	34. 7548	22. 9980	0. 1216	0. 0805	33. 8279
ARSENIC	0. 013000	132. 2911	56. 3653	1. 7198	0. 7327	57. 3930
BENZENE	0. 001100	775. 2123	2. 7709	0. 8527	0. 0030	99. 6426
BERYLLIUM	1. 100000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CADMIUM	14. 000000	37. 1002	6. 2518	519. 4026	87. 5254	83. 1488
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	0. 000160	0. 3645	0. 3603	0. 0001	0. 0001	1. 1401
1, 1, 1. TRICHLOROETHANE	0. 000310	2. 4601	2. 4324	0. 0008	0. 0008	1. 1226
CHLORINE	2. 800000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CHLOROFORM	0. 004500	22. 3071	16. 2717	0. 1004	0. 0732	27. 0557
2. CHLOROPHENOL	0. 002800	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
3CHROMIUM. TRIVALENT	0. 130000	2201. 0652	86. 4371	286. 1385	11. 2368	96. 0729
6CHROMIUM. HEXAVALENT	19. 000000	432. 0833	0. 4950	8209. 5820	9. 4048	99. 8854
COPPER	1. 000000	3553. 4741	84. 0093	3553. 4741	84. 0093	97. 6359
CYANIDE	1. 600000	3142. 3535	180. 8160	5027. 7656	289. 3056	94. 2458
2. 4. DICHLOROPHENOL	0. 015000	3. 4935	0. 9733	0. 0524	0. 0146	72. 1400
2. 4. DIMETHYLPHENOL	0. 002600	126. 6938	1. 9336	0. 3294	0. 0050	98. 4738
2. 4. DINITROTOLUENE	0. 024000	8. 0759	1. 0361	0. 1938	0. 0249	87. 1710
ETHYL BENZENE	0. 000180	339. 3421	4. 0753	0. 0611	0. 0007	98. 7991
FLUORANTHENE	0. 001400	39. 8377	8. 2795	0. 0558	0. 0116	79. 2170
IRON	0. 005600	39263. 5195	186. 8216	219. 8757	1. 0462	99. 5242
ISOPHORONE	0. 000048	15. 9477	0. 6927	0. 0008	0. 0000	95. 6563
LEAD	1. 500000	3965. 7786	52. 5662	5948. 6680	78. 8493	98. 6745
MANGANESE	0. 003700	219. 5828	4. 2533	0. 8125	0. 0157	98. 0630
MERCURY	28. 000000	0. 3101	0. 1170	8. 6815	3. 2751	62. 2755
NAPHTHALENE	0. 009000	668. 3313	0. 8036	6. 0150	0. 0072	99. 8798
NICKEL	0. 058000	4232. 7651	94. 0088	245. 5004	5. 4525	97. 7790
NITRATES	0. 093000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
NITROPHENOLS	0. 037000	0. 0423	0. 0423	0. 0016	0. 0016	0. 0000
OIL. AND. GREASE	0. 000000	81973. 6406	11667. 0195	0. 0000	0. 0000	85. 7673
PENTACHLOROPHENOL	1. 800000	3. 2164	0. 3888	5. 7895	0. 6998	87. 9124
PHENOL	0. 002200	13294. 3916	6. 5505	29. 2477	0. 0144	99. 9507
PHthalate. ESTERS	1. 900000	160. 9710	13. 8546	305. 8449	26. 3237	91. 3931
SELENIUM	0. 160000	23. 9110	8. 7070	3. 8258	1. 3931	63. 5858
SILVER	47. 000000	2. 6340	1. 9127	123. 7979	89. 8973	27. 3838
SULFIDES	2. 800000	3311. 6279	27. 7091	9272. 5576	77. 5856	99. 1633
TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	0. 006700	2. 0904	1. 8031	0. 0140	0. 0121	13. 7462
THALLIUM	0. 140000	3. 3301	2. 8147	0. 4662	0. 3941	15. 4751
TOLUENE	0. 000320	560. 5742	5. 7104	0. 1794	0. 0018	98. 9813
TRICHLOROETHYLENE	0. 000260	0. 3131	0. 0000	0. 0001	0. 0000	100. 0000
TSS	0. 000000	1897459. 6250	40300. 0352	0. 0000	0. 0000	97. 8761
ZINC	0. 120000	6642. 2817	101. 9566	797. 0738	12. 2348	98. 4650
TOTAL LOAD		2084749. 2500	53885. 2344			97. 4153
TOTAL HAZARD				40746. 3320	1040. 1848	97. 4472

Source: TBS CE Model

\*P/E : "pounds equivalent"

## EXHIBIT 4

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/ P/E REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/F (1000 P/P #CE INC)
FURNACE. COKE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	15660.7 -
	BPT	0. 0386 84.01	11033.6	2504.2 CURRENT
	*BAT1	3. 1623 97.06	17495.8	460.7 BPT
	BAT2	1739. 5809 97.06	19265.8	459.6 BAT1
	BAT3	65. 1023 97.78	24895.8	347.0 BAT1
MERCHANT. COKE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	869.0 -
	BPT	0. 9212 66.24	530.2	293.4 CURRENT
	*BAT1	3. 3487 93.19	1314.6	59.2 BPT
	BAT2	1454. 3153 93.21	1504.6	59.0 BAT1
	BAT3	57. 5426 94.87	2154.6	44.6 BAT1
SINTERING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	120.7 -
	BPT	15. 4248 50.06	931.7	60.3 CURRENT
	*BAT1	89. 7343 57.09	1693.1	51.8 BPT
	BAT2	65. 8720 57.51	1523.9	51.3 BPT
	BAT3	66. 4910 39.18	3143.1	73.4 CURRENT
	BAT4	168. 3539 39.25	7973.1	73.3 CURRENT
	BAT5	284. 7399 100.00	16123.1	0.0 BAT2
BLAST. FURNACES	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	5807.0 -
	BPT	0. 5110 75.81	2249.5	1404.4 CURRENT
	BAT2	4. 3719 80.65	3476.2	1123.8 BPT
	BAT3	11. 2224 81.61	4102.6	1068.0 BAT2
	*BAT4	6. 3603 98.29	9992.5	99.3 BAT2
	BAT5	27182. 7441 98.30	19862.5	98.9 BAT4
	BAT6	245. 6936 100.00	34392.5	0.0 BAT4
BOF. SEMI. WET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	39.9 -
	*BPT	7. 4225 100.00	296.0	0.0 CURRENT
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	10.3 -
	BPT	0. 0000 0.00	0.0	10.3 CURRENT
	BAT1	78. 1950 8.07	81.6	9.5 CURRENT
	*BAT2	57. 1739 18.19	107.1	8.4 CURRENT
	BAT3	459. 3889 100.00	3977.1	0.0 BAT2
BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	237.1 -
	BPT	1. 5299 72.94	264.6	64.1 CURRENT
	BAT1	94. 9523 76.62	1092.6	55.4 BPT
	*BAT2	34. 7962 82.20	1028.2	42.2 BPT
	BAT3	484. 7835 100.00	21488.2	0.0 BAT2
OPEN. HEARTH. WET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	35.3 -
	BPT	0. 0000 0.00	0.0	35.3 CURRENT
	BAT1	39. 1851 20.25	280.0	28.1 CURRENT
	*BAT2	9. 1479 89.86	290.0	3.6 CURRENT
	BAT3	1489. 9972 100.00	5620.0	0.0 BAT2

\*P/E / "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/E REMOVED (\$1000'S))	COS	P/E
			(1000 P/E)	WINC. TO
EAF. SEMI. WET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	62.0 -
	*BPT	0.6383 100.00	39.6	0.0 CURRENT
EAF. WET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	102.8 -
	BPT	0.0000 0.00	0.0	102.8 CURRENT
	BAT1	9.3161 12.68	121.5	89.8 CURRENT
	*BAT2	2.4603 80.03	202.3	20.5 CURRENT
	BAT3	162.1771 100.00	3532.5	0.0 BAT2
VACUUM. DEGASSING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	112.1 -
	BPT	10.9680 97.81	1202.5	2.5 CURRENT
	*BAT1	67.5263 99.35	1318.9	0.7 BPT
	BAT2	7854.8042 100.00	7028.9	0.0 BAT1
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	20.0 -
	BPT	58.9858 74.15	876.0	5.2 CURRENT
	*BAT1	51.0636 96.08	982.6	0.8 CURRENT
	BAT2	7356.0288 100.00	6762.6	0.0 BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	4730.7 -
	*BPT	0.0000 99.43	-2410.0	26.8 CURRENT
	BAT1	639.0486 99.93	12590.0	3.3 BPT
	BAT2	20866.9316 100.00	81665.5	0.0 BAT1
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	2287.2 -
	*BPT	0.9574 98.96	2167.1	23.8 CURRENT
	BAT1	562.3107 99.88	13995.8	2.8 BPT
	BAT2	21104.5098 100.00	72425.8	0.0 BAT1
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	709.4 -
	*BPT	1.5786 94.79	1061.5	37.0 CURRENT
	BAT1	481.0745 99.35	16639.6	4.6 BPT
	BAT2	20064.2402 100.00	108719.6	0.0 BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	624.7 -
	*BPT	0.3511 99.57	218.4	2.7 CURRENT
	BAT1	751.5369 99.94	1934.5	0.4 BPT
	BAT2	19618.8633 100.00	9314.6	0.0 BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	250.7 -
	*BPT	3.9614 99.13	984.6	2.2 CURRENT
	BAT1	1193.3143 99.82	3072.1	0.4 BPT
	BAT2	29444.9434 100.00	16142.1	0.0 BAT1
DECAL. ING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	6662.0 -
	*BPT	0.0317 99.87	210.8	8.5 CURRENT
	BAT1	195.8316 99.88	317.2	7.9 BPT
	BAT2	622.6780 100.00	5261.2	0.0 BAT1
AI KALINE. CLEANING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	10.8 -
	*BPT	***** 0.01	145.6	10.8 CURRENT
	BAT1	116.1219 89.91	1125.6	1.1 CURRENT
	BAT2	6232.0410 100.00	7905.6	0.0 BAT1

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/E REMOVED)	COST: P/E (\$1000'S)	P/R (\$1000 P/E)	INC. TO
COLD. ROLLING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	39.1 -	
	*BPT	63.0691 33.51	826.1	26.0 CURRENT	
	BAT1	536.9146 41.88	2983.9	22.7 BPT	
	BAT2	4980.1016 41.67	16713.9	22.8 BPT	
	BAT3	2313.1755 100.00	55133.9	0.0 BAT1	
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	13.1 -	
	*BPT	14.0806 100.00	185.0	0.0 CURRENT	
PICKLING. H2SO4	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	262.5 -	
	*BPT	20.1940 72.76	3857.4	71.5 CURRENT	
	BAT1	46.2437 93.00	6315.0	18.4 BPT	
	BAT2	894.3714 93.24	6885.0	17.7 BAT1	
	BAT3	575.1171 100.00	16885.0	0.0 BAT1	
PICKLING. HCl	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	147.1 -	
	*BPT	9.0228 79.60	1056.3	30.0 CURRENT	
	BAT1	166.5331 96.78	5264.5	4.7 BPT	
	BAT2	669.3497 97.37	5844.5	3.9 BAT1	
	BAT3	3719.6328 100.00	20254.5	0.0 BAT2	
PICKLING. COMBINATION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	52.7 -	
	*BPT	16.6912 73.44	649.6	14.0 CURRENT	
	BAT1	43.9609 95.64	1183.0	2.3 BPT	
	BAT2	1064.4625 96.35	1577.9	1.9 BAT1	
	BAT3	6612.0625 100.00	14297.9	0.0 BAT2	
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1848.2 -	
	BPT	0.1665 98.98	303.4	26.3 CURRENT	
	*BAT1	46.9075 98.68	392.0	24.4 BPT	
	BAT2	41.5145 99.84	1273.0	3.0 BPT	
	BAT3	2797.8311 100.00	9564.0	0.0 BAT2	
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	31.2 -	
	*BPT	18.9706 50.60	299.5	15.4 CURRENT	
	BAT1	18.0513 53.18	299.5	14.6 CURRENT	
	BAT2	69.7931 96.81	1249.5	1.0 BAT1	
	BAT3	9188.9170 100.00	10395.5	0.0 BAT2	
TOTALS	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	40746.3 -	
	BPT	0.7500 88.28	26975.0	4777.4 -	
	BAT1	26.4607 97.52	90093.4	863.6 -	
	BAT2	584.1290 95.52	376167.8	1818.8 -	
	BAT3	427.7591 93.92	195444.6	1533.0 -	
	BAT4	13.5177 97.09	17965.6	172.6 -	
	BAT5	473.8861 98.33	35985.6	98.9 -	
	BAT6	245.6934 100.00	34392.5	0.0 -	
SELECTED OPTIONS	*	1.3938 97.45	44400.7	1040.2 -	

\* SELECTED OPTIONS

# INDICATES INCREMENT FROM WHICH COST-EFFECTIVENESS IS CALCULATED.

Source: TBS CE Model  
\*P/E; "pounds equivalent"

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS  
COSTS-SUBCATEGORY COMPARISONS  
SCALE)

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A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z INDUSTRY AVERAGE

SUBCATEGORIES

SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)

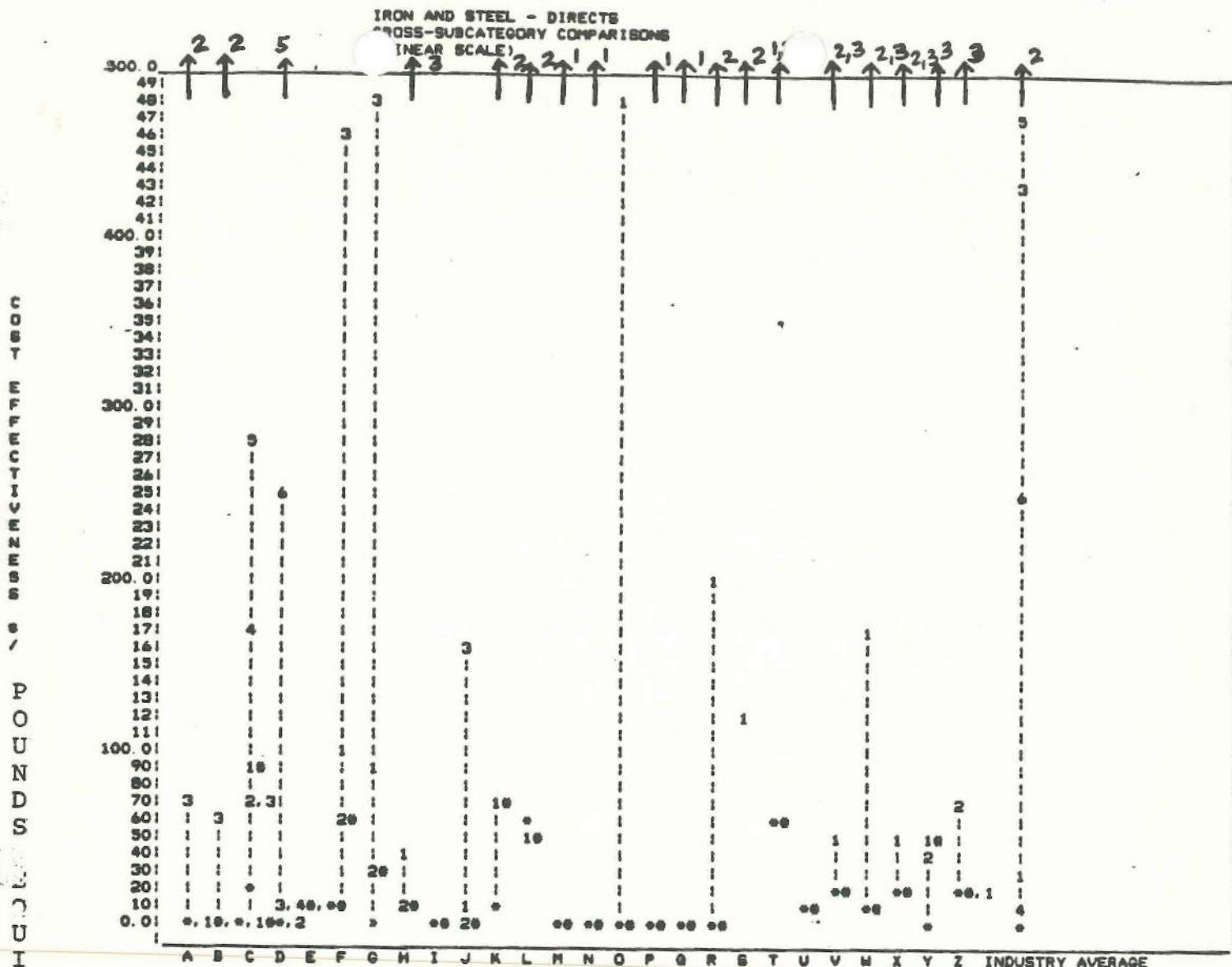
A	FURNACE. COKE	( -3. 162276)
B	MERCHANT. COKE	( -3. 348727)
C	SINTERING	( -9. 734283)
D	BLAST. FURNACES	( -6. 360327)
E	BOF. SEMI. WET	( -7. 422459)
F	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	( -57. 173885)
G	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	( -34. 796173)
H	OPEN. HEARTH. WET	( -9. 147742)
I	EAF. SEMI. WET	( -0. 636324)
J	EAF. WET	( -2. 460512)
K	VACUUM. DEGASSING	( -67. 326306)
L	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	( -31. 063583)
M	HOT.	(.....)
N	HOT. FORMING. SECTION	( -0. 957439)
O	HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	( -1. 578631)
P	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	( -0. 391118)
Q	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	( -3. 961427)
R	DESCALING	( -0. 031682)
S	ALKALINE. CLEANING	(.....)
T	COLD. ROLLING	( -63. 069061)
U	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	( -14. 080642)
V	PICKLING. H2SO4	( -20. 193976)
W	PICKLING. HCl	( -9. 022823)
X	PICKLING. COMBINATION	( -16. 691187)
Y	HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	( -46. 907459)
Z	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	( -18. 970594)
*	INDUSTRY AVERAGE	

CONTROL OPTIONS

0	BPT
1	BAT1
2	BAT2
3	BAT3
4	BAT4
5	BAT5
6	BAT6
*	SELECTED OPTION

Source: TBS CE Model

L  
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A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z INDUSTRY AVERAGE  
SUBCATEGORIES

Source: TBS CE Model

SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)		
A	FURNACE. COKE	( 3. 162276)
B	MERCHANT. COKE	( 3. 348727)
C	SINTERING	( 89. 734283)
D	BLAST. FURNACES	( 6. 360327)
E	BOF. SEMI. WET	( 7. 422459)
F	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	( 97. 173885)
G	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	( 34. 796173)
H	OPEN. HEARTH. WET	( 9. 147942)
I	EAF. SEMI. WET	( 0. 638324)
J	EAF. WET	( 2. 460512)
K	VACUUM. DEGASSING	( 67. 526306)
L	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	( 31. 063583)
M	HOT.	(.....)
N	HOT. FORMING. SECTION	( 0. 957439)
O	HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	( 1. 578631)
P	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	( 0. 351118)
Q	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	( 3. 961429)
R	DESCALING	( 0. 031682)
S	ALKALINE. CLEANING	(.....)
T	COLD. ROLLING	( 63. 069061)
U	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	( 14. 080642)
V	PICKLING. H2SO4	( 20. 193996)
W	PICKLING. HCl	( 9. 022823)
X	PICKLING. COMBINATION	( 16. 491187)
Y	HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	( 46. 907439)
Z	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	( 18. 970594)
*	INDUSTRY AVERAGE	

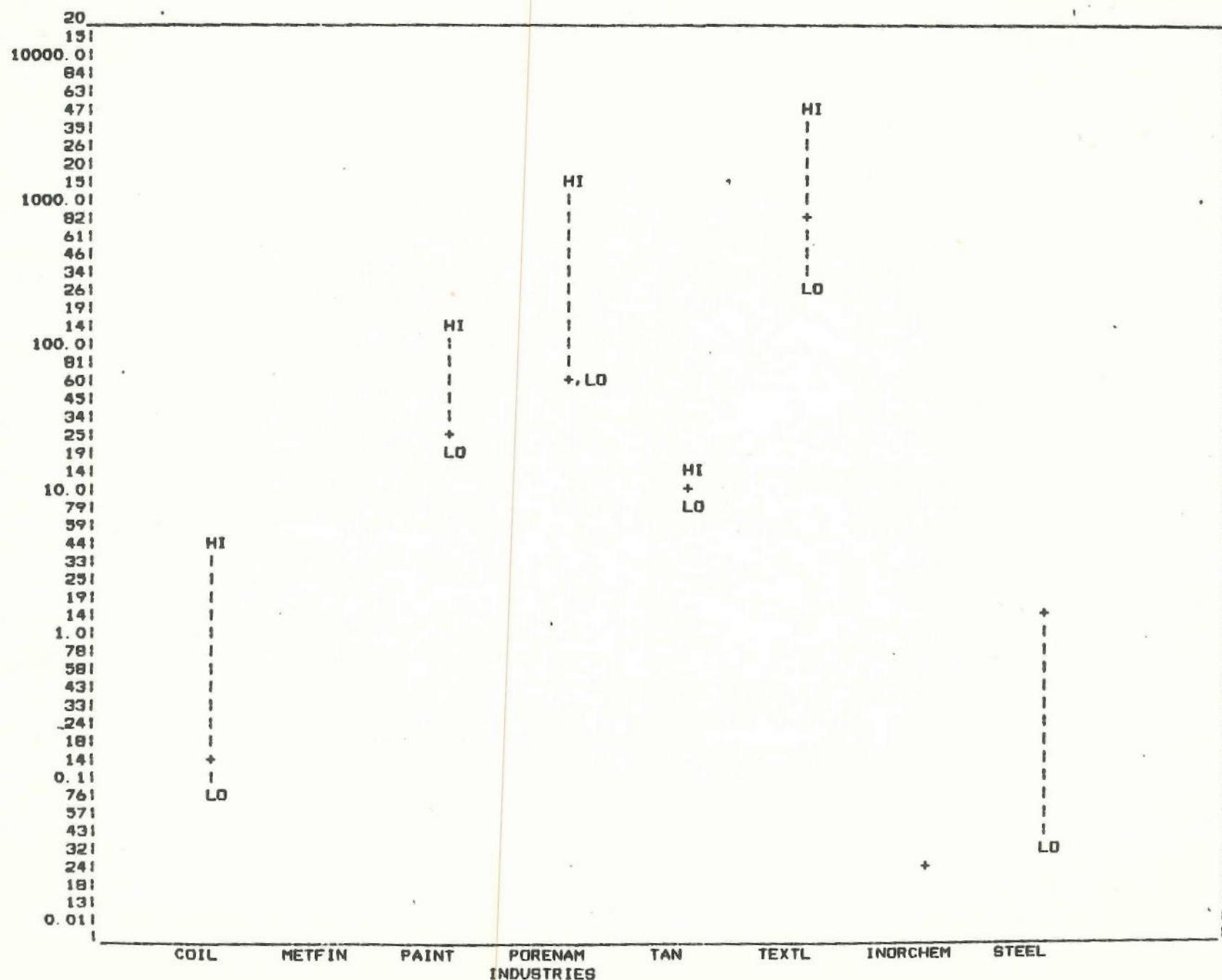
CONTROL OPTIONS

- \* BPT
- 1 BAT1
- 2 BAT2
- 3 BAT3
- 4 BAT4
- 5 BAT5
- 6 BAT6

## EXHIBIT 7

DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
 CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
 COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
 BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
 (LOG SCALE)

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## EXHIBIT 8

DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
 CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
 COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
 BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
 (LINEAR SCALE)

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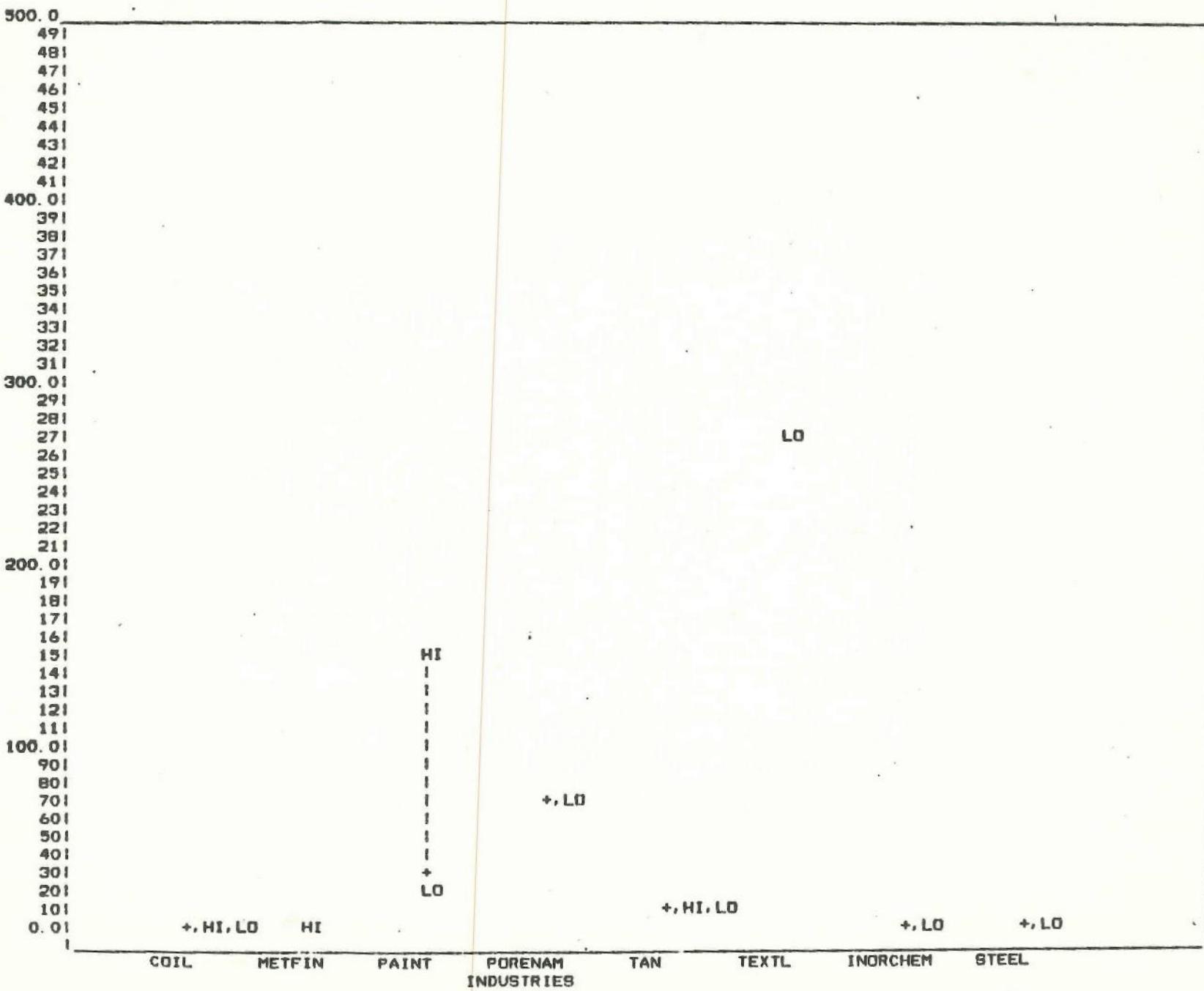


Exhibit 9

CROSS INDUSTRY COMPARISON  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
DIRECT DISCHARGERS

(1978 dollars per hazard unit)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>High</u>
Coil Coating	\$ .07	\$ .12	\$ 4.49
Inorganic Chemicals	.01	.02	40,987.34
Metal Finishing		at selected option	
Paint	19.67	28.85	152.50
Porcelain Enameling	67.34	68.20	1,640.06
Steel	.03	1.39	250,282.73
Tanning	7.64	11.56	13.11
Textiles	273.85	828.42	4,340.56

Source: TBS CE Model.

## INCREMENTAL COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALY

NO.	INDUSTRY	SUB-CATEGORY	INCREMENTAL OPTION	COST-EFF (\$/H.U.)	EFFLUENT (MM H.U.)	COST (\$MM)
			CURRENT	0.000	40.7455	0.0000
0	All Industry					
1	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING PRIMA	♦BPT	-0.512	36.0413	-2.4100
2	STEEL DIR	DESCALING	♦BPT	0.032	29.3878	-2.1992
3	STEEL DIR	HOT COATING SCRUBB	BPT	0.167	27.5661	-1.8958
4	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING PLATE	♦BPT	0.391	26.9440	-1.6774
5	STEEL DIR	BLAST FURNACES	BPT	0.511	22.5410	0.5716
6	STEEL DIR	EAF SEMI. WET	♦BPT	0.638	22.4790	0.6112
7	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	BPT	0.839	9.3230	11.6412
8	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	BPT	0.921	8.7474	12.1714
9	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	♦BPT	0.957	6.4842	14.3384
10	STEEL DIR	BOF OPEN. COMBUSTIO	BPT	1.330	6.3113	14.6030
11	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP	♦BPT	1.379	5.6388	15.6640
12	STEEL DIR	EAF WET	♦BATZ	2.461	5.5566	15.8665
13	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	♦BAT1	3.162	3.5133	22.3365
14	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	♦BAT1	3.349	3.2790	23.1213
15	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING PIPE. T	♦BFT	3.961	3.0305	24.1059
16	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	BAT2	4.372	2.7505	25.3329
17	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	♦BAT4	6.360	1.7258	31.8489
18	STEEL DIR	BOF. SEMI. WET	♦BPT	7.422	1.6859	32.1449
19	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	♦BPT	9.023	1.5689	33.2009
20	STEEL DIR	OPEN HEARTH. WET	♦BAT2	9.148	1.5372	33.4909
21	STEEL DIR	VACUUM DEGASSING	BPT	10.770	1.4275	34.6739
22	STEEL DIR	COLD ROLLING. PIPE.	♦BPT	14.080	1.4144	34.8789
23	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	BPT	15.420	1.3539	35.8106
24	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	♦BPT	16.690	1.3152	36.4562
25	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT1	18.050	1.2987	36.7597
26	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. M2SO4	♦BPT	20.190	1.1077	40.6127
27	STEEL DIR	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTIO	♦BAT2	34.800	1.0857	41.3761
28	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	BAT2	41.510	1.0624	42.3457
29	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT1	45.960	1.0507	42.8831
30	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. M2SO4	BAT1	46.240	0.9975	45.3411
31	STEEL DIR	CONTINUOUS CASTING	♦BAT1	51.060	0.9783	46.3237
32	STEEL DIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	♦BAT2	57.170	0.9764	46.4308
33	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	BAT3	57.340	0.9618	47.2708
34	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	♦BPT	63.070	0.9487	48.0969
35	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	BAT3	65.100	0.8350	55.4969
36	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	BAT2	65.870	0.8260	56.0892
37	STEEL DIR	VACUUM DEGASSING	♦BAT1	67.530	0.8243	56.2052
38	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT2	69.790	0.8107	57.1947
39	STEEL DIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	BAT1	116.100	0.8010	58.2807
40	STEEL DIR	EAF WET	♦BAT3	162.200	0.7805	61.6112
41	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT1	166.500	0.7552	65.8202
42	STEEL DIR	DESCALING	BAT1	195.800	0.7546	65.9266
43	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	BAT6	245.700	0.6553	90.3246
44	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	♦BAT5	284.700	0.6041	104.9206
45	STEEL DIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	♦BAT3	459.400	0.5956	108.7905
46	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	BAT1	481.100	0.5633	124.3695
47	STEEL DIR	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTIO	BAT3	484.800	0.5211	144.8315
48	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	BAT1	536.900	0.5178	146.5894
49	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	BAT1	562.300	0.4968	158.4224
50	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. M2SO4	BAT3	575.100	0.4784	168.9874
51	STEEL DIR	DECALING	BAT2	622.700	0.4704	173.9312
52	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMA	BAT1	639.000	0.4470	188.9312
53	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT2	669.300	0.4461	189.5112
54	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BAT1	751.500	0.4438	191.2278
55	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT2	1064.000	0.4434	191.6228
56	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. T	BAT1	1195.000	0.4417	193.7102
57	STEEL DIR	OPEN HEARTH. WET	BAT3	1490.000	0.4381	199.0402
58	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	BAT3	2313.000	0.4154	251.5862
59	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	BAT3	2798.000	0.4124	259.8772
60	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT3	3720.000	0.4086	274.2822
61	STEEL DIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	BAT2	6232.000	0.4075	281.0622
62	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT3	6612.000	0.4056	293.7842
63	STEEL DIR	CONTINUOUS CASTING	BAT2	7356.000	0.4048	299.5646
64	STEEL DIR	VACUUM. DEGASSING	BAT2	7855.000	0.4040	305.2746
65	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT3	9189.000	0.4030	314.4256
66	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BAT2	19620.000	0.4027	321.8056
67	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	BAT2	20060.000	0.3981	413.9656
68	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMA	BAT2	20870.000	0.3948	482.9456
69	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	BAT2	21100.000	0.3920	541.3756
70	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. T	BAT2	29440.000	0.3916	554.4436

♦ SELECTED OPTION

## EXHIBIT 22

## STEEL DIR

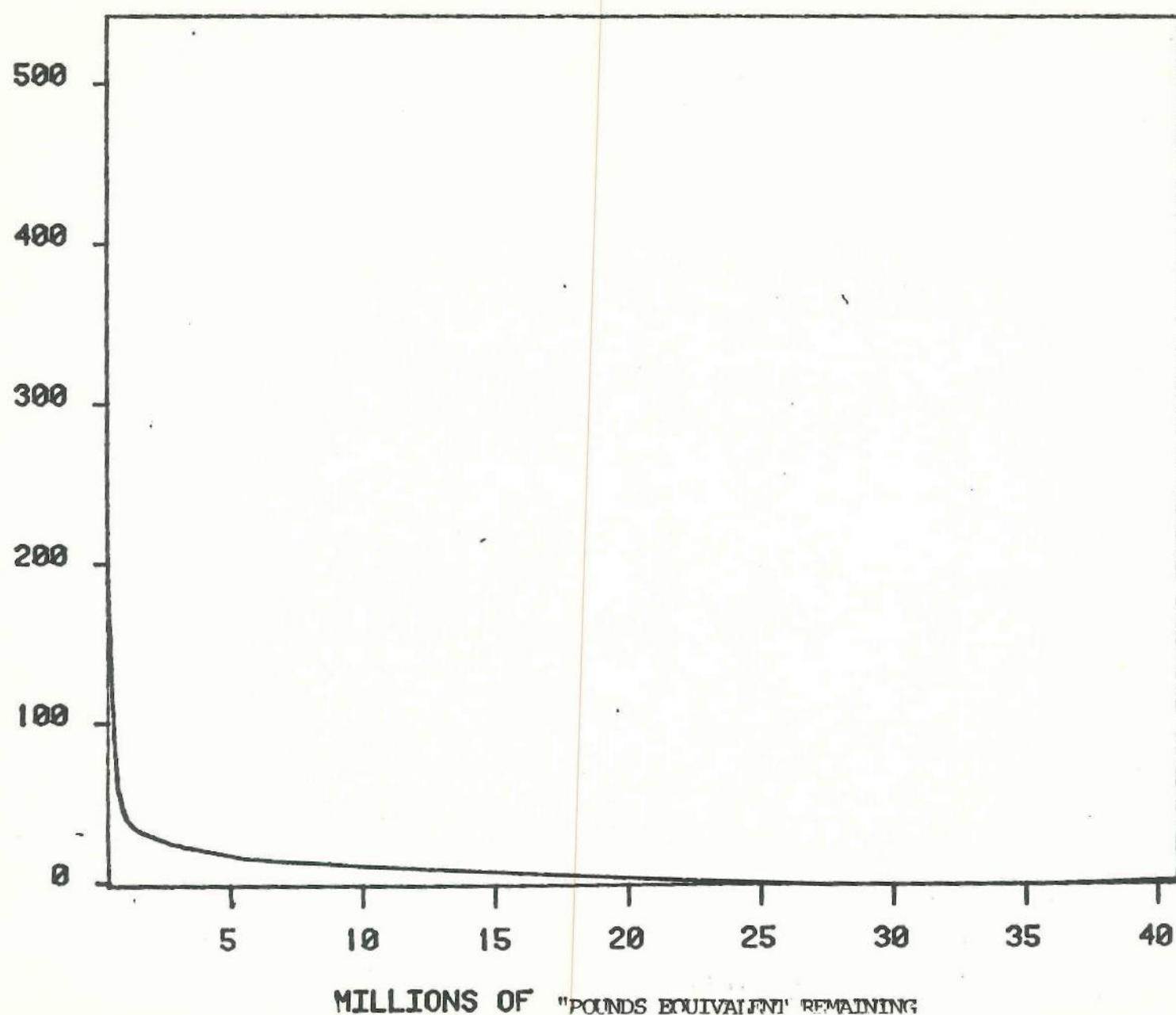
## COMPARISONS OF SELECTED AND OPTIMAL OPTIONS

PROCESS	SELECTED 29	30
FURNACE. COKE	BAT1	BAT1
MERCHANT. COKE	BAT1	BAT1
SINTERING	BAT1	*BPT
BLAST. FURNACES	BAT4	BAT4
BOF. SEMI. WET	BPT	BPT
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBU	BAT2	*CURRENT
BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	BAT2	BAT2
OPEN. HEARTH. WET	BAT2	BAT2
EAF. SEMI. WET	BPT	BPT
EAF. WET	BAT2	BAT2
VACUUM DEGASSING	BAT1	*BPT
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	BAT1	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SH	BPT	DPT
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUB	BPT	BPT
DESCALING	BPT	BPT
AI KALINE. CLEANING	BPT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING	BPT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TU	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. H2SO4	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. HCL	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. COMBINATION	BPT	*BAT1
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	BAT1	*BAT2
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	BPT	*BAT1
TOTAL COST(\$MM)	44.40	42.88
TOTAL HAZARD(MM HU)	1.04	1.05
COST-EFFECTIVENESS(\$/HU)	-	45.96
		46.24

EXHIBIT 12

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL COST - POUNDS EQUIVALENT FRONTIER

COST  
IN  
\$  
MILLION

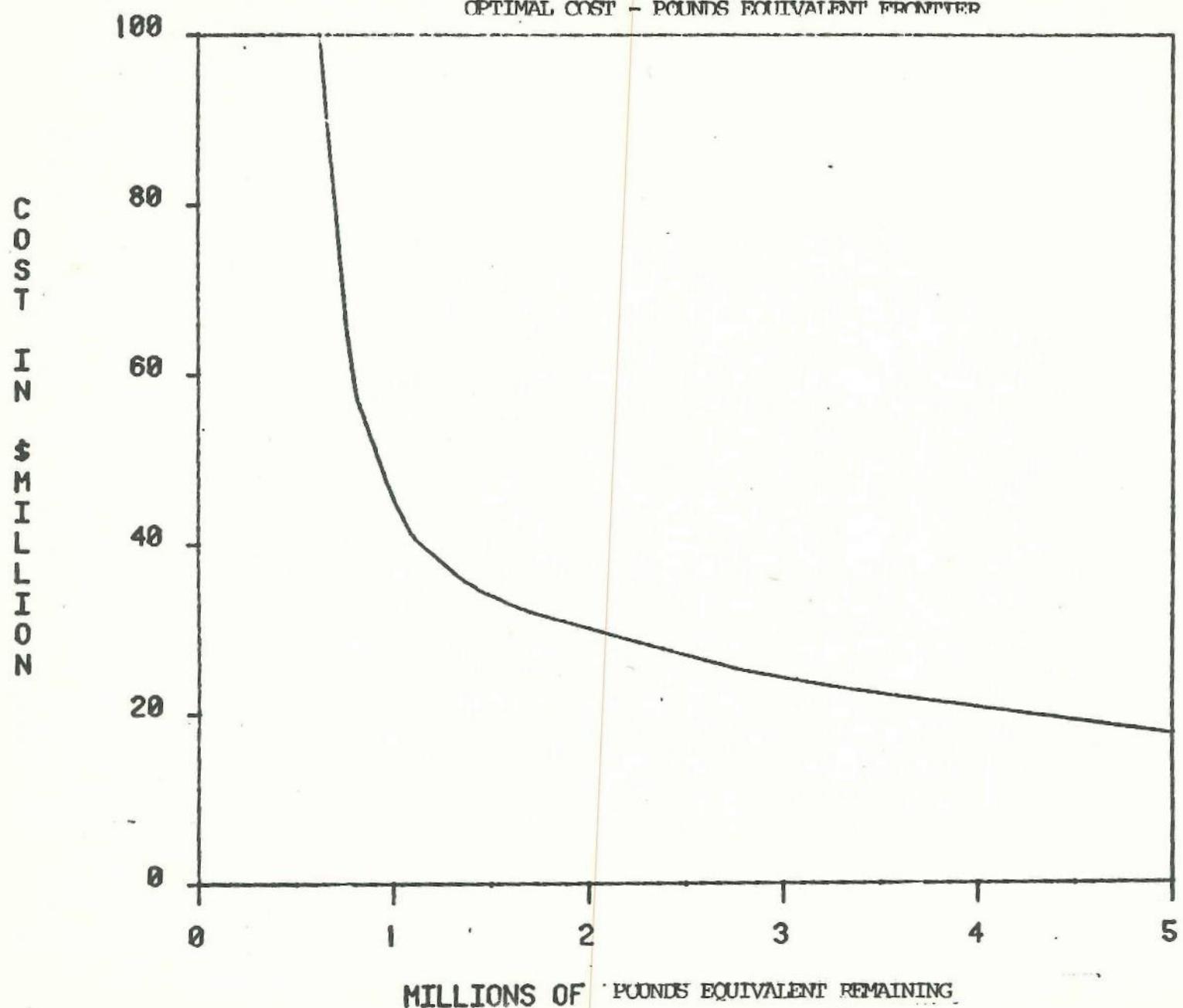


Source: TBS CE Model.

EXHIBIT 13

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECT DISCHARGERS

OPTIMAL COST - POUNDS EQUIVALENT FRONTIER



**APPENDIX I**

## EXHIBIT I-1

SUMMARY OF EFFLUENT LOADINGS AND TREATMENT COSTS  
SINTERING SUBCATEGORYDIRECT DISCHARGERS<sup>(1)</sup>

SUBCATEGORY LOAD SUMMARY (TONS/YEAR)	RAW WASTE	BPT	BAT-1	BAT-2	BAT-3	BAT-4	BAT-5
Flow (MGD)	93.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	0
Ammonia (N)	853.3	76.7	76.7	76.7	65.8	65.8	-
Cyanide (Total)	28.4	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	-
Fluoride	853.3	274.0	219.2	219.2	219.2	219.2	-
Oil and Grease	34,132.9	76.7	38.4	76.7	76.7	38.4	-
Phenols (4AAP)	28.4	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	-
Residual Chlorine	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.5	-
Total Suspended Solids	876,544.1	427.4	109.6	241.1	241.1	109.6	-
Total Toxic Metals <sup>(2)</sup>	298.7	14.0	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	-
Total Organics	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.3	-
SUBCATEGORY COST SUMMARY (\$X10 <sup>-6</sup> )							
Investment	-	63.89	6.20	4.98	10.33	48.03	74.80
Annual	-	13.31	0.81	0.63	2.26	7.09	15.24

INDIRECT DISCHARGERS

SUBCATEGORY LOAD SUMMARY (TONS/YEAR)	RAW WASTE	PSES-1	PSES-2	PSES-3	PSES-4	PSES-5	PSES-6
Flow (MGD)	5.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0
Ammonia (N)	53.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	-
Cyanide (Total)	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	-
Fluoride	53.3	18.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	-
Oil and Grease	2,133.3	5.1	2.6	5.1	5.1	2.6	-
Phenols (4AAP)	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.01	-
Residual Chlorine	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	-
Total Suspended Solids	54,221.5	28.5	7.3	16.1	16.1	7.3	-
Total Toxic Metals <sup>(2)</sup>	18.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
Total Organics	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	-
SUBCATEGORY COST SUMMARY (\$X10 <sup>-6</sup> )							
Investment	-	3.23	0.36	0.28	0.58	2.79	4.41
Annual	-	0.87	0.054	0.042	0.15	0.47	1.02

(1) The raw waste load and BPT cost contributions of the zero discharge operation are included in the direct discharger data. As this plant has no wastewater discharge, it does not contribute to BAT costs or to the BPT and BAT effluent waste loads.

(2) Individual phenolic compounds (e.g., 2,4-dinitrophenol, pentachlorophenol) are not included in total organics.

Source: EGD, EPA

## EXHIBIT I-2

SUBCATEGORY SUMMARY DATA  
BASIS 7/1/78 DOLLARS

CATEGORY: Sintering

MODEL SIZE (TPD): 4000  
 OPER. DAYS/YEAR : 365  
 TURNS/DAY : 3

RAW WASTE FLOWS

Model Plant	5.8 MGD
15 Direct Dischargers	87.6 MGD
1 Indirect Discharger	5.8 MGD
1 Zero Discharger	5.8 MGD
17 Active Plants	99.3 MGD

<u>MODEL COSTS (\$X10<sup>-3</sup>)</u>	<u>PSES-1 BFT</u>	<u>PSES-2 BAT-1</u>	<u>PSES-3 BAT-2</u>	<u>PSES-4 BAT-3</u>	<u>PSES-5 BAT-4</u>	<u>PSES-6 BAT-5</u>
Investment	3615	401	316	647	3127	4936
Annual	874	53.9	42.2	151	473	1016
\$/Ton of Production	0.60	0.037	0.029	0.10	0.32	0.70

<u>WASTEWATER CHARACTERISTICS</u>	<u>RAW WASTE<sup>(1)</sup></u>	<u>PSES-1 BFT</u>	<u>PSES-2 BAT-1</u>	<u>PSES-3 BAT-2</u>	<u>PSES-4 BAT-3</u>	<u>PSES-5 BAT-4</u>	<u>PSES-6 BAT-5</u>
Flow (GPT)	1460	120	120	120	120	120	0
pH (SU)	6-12	6-9	6-9	6-9	6-9	6-9	-
Ammonia (N)	6	7	(10**)	7	(10**)	6	(10**)
Fluoride	6	25	20	20	20	20	-
Oil and Grease	240	(10)7	(5)2	3.5	(10)7	(10)7	(5)3.5
Phenols (44AP)	0.2	0.2	(0.1**)	0.1	(0.1**)	0.015	(0.1**)
Residual Chlorine (Max. Only)	-	-	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5**)	(0.5**)	-
Total Suspended Solids	6100	(50)39	(15)10	(25)22	(25)22	(15)10	-
Fluoranthene	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.01	-
65 Phenol*	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	-
76 Chrysene	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-
84 Pyrene*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-
118 Cadmium*	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-
119 Chromium*	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.15	0.15	0.15	-
120 Copper*	0.1	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	-
121 Cyanide (Total)*	0.2	0.2	(1)0.1	(1)0.1	(1)**	0.03	(1**)0.03
122 Lead	0.15	0.12	(0.15)0.02	(0.15)0.02	(0.15)0.02	(0.15)0.02	(0.15)0.02
124 Nickel*	0.1	0.02	0.01	0.015	0.015	0.01	-
128 Zinc*	1	0.5	(0.2)0.18	(0.1)0.04	(0.1)0.04	(0.1)0.01	-

Notes: All concentrations are in mg/l unless otherwise noted.

: BAT and PSES-2 through PSES-6 costs are incremental over BFT/PSES-1 costs.

: Values in parentheses represent the concentrations used to develop the limitations/standards for the various levels of treatment. All other values represent long term average values or predicted average performance levels.

\* Toxic pollutant found in all raw waste samples analyzed.

\*\* When co-treated with ironmaking wastewaters.

(1) Raw wastewater quality reflects the discharge of a once-through system.

(2) Limit for oil and grease is based on 10 mg/l (maximum only).

Source: EGD, EPA

## EXHIBIT I-3

**SUMMARY OF EFFLUENT LOADINGS (KG/YEAR)<sup>(1)</sup>**  
**SINTERING SUBCATEGORY: DIRECT DISCHARGERS<sup>(1)</sup>**

Subcategory Load Summary	Raw Waste	BPT		BAT-1		BAT-2	
		Removed	Discharged	Removed	Discharged	Removed	Discharge
Flow (liters/year x 10 <sup>-9</sup> )	129.3	119.3	10.0	119.3	10.0	119.3	10.0
Ammonia (N)	775,561.3	705,840.5	69,720.8	705,840.5	69,720.8	705,840.5	69, .8
Fluoride	775,561.3	526,558.3	249,003.0	576,358.9	199,202.4	576,358.9	199,202.4
Dil & Grease	31,022,452.8	30,952,732.0	69,720.8	30,987,592.4	34,860.4	30,952,732.0	69,720.8
Phenols (4AAP)	25,852.0	23,860.0	1,992.0	24,856.0	996.0	24,856.0	996.0
Residual Chlorine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Suspended Solids	788,487,342.0	788,098,897.3	388,444.7	788,387,740.8	99,601.2	788,268,219.4	219,122.6
31 Fluoranthene	1,292.6	296.6	996.0	296.6	996.0	296.6	996.0
65 Phenol	3,877.8	3,379.8	498.0	3,379.8	498.0	3,379.8	498.0
76 Chrysene	1,292.6	1,193.0	99.6	1,193.0	99.6	1,193.0	99.6
84 Pyrene	1,292.6	1,193.0	99.6	1,193.0	99.6	1,193.0	99.6
118 Cadmium	6,463.0	6,363.4	99.6	6,363.4	99.6	6,363.4	99.6
119 Chromium	90,482.2	84,506.1	5,976.1	88,490.2	1,992.0	88,988.2	1,494.0
120 Copper	12,926.0	12,627.2	298.8	12,726.8	199.2	12,726.8	199.2
121 Cyanide (Total)	25,852.0	23,860.0	1,992.0	24,856.0	996.0	24,856.0	996.0
122 Lead	19,389.0	18,193.8	1,195.2	19,189.8	199.2	19,189.8	199.2
124 Nickel	12,926.0	12,726.8	199.2	12,826.4	99.6	12,776.6	149.4
128 Zinc	129,260.2	124,280.1	4,980.1	127,467.4	1,792.8	128,861.8	398.4
Regulated Toxic Organics <sup>(2)</sup>	51,704.0	47,720.0	3,984.0	49,712.0	1,992.0	49,712.0	1,992.0
Regulated Toxic Metals	148,649.2	142,473.9	6,175.3	146,657.2	1,992.0	148,051.6	59
Regulated Conventional	819,509,794.8	819,051,629.3	458,165.5	819,375,333.2	134,461.6	819,220,951.4	28, .3.4
Total Regulated Pollutants	820,485,709.3	819,947,663.7	538,045.6	820,277,542.9	208,166.4	820,124,355.5	361,153.8
Total Toxic Organics <sup>(2)</sup>	55,581.8	50,402.6	5,179.2	52,394.6	3,187.2	52,394.6	3,187.2
Total Toxic Metals	271,446.4	258,697.4	12,749	267,064.0	4,382.4	268,906.6	2,539.8
Total Conventional	819,509,794.8	819,051,629.3	458,165.5	819,375,333.2	134,461.6	819,220,951.4	288,843.4
Total Pollutants	821,387,945.6	820,593,128.1	794,817.5	820,976,991.2	410,954.4	820,824,452.0	563,493.6

EXHIBIT I-4  
IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
COST SUMMARY

Subcategory	Treatment Level	Costs (Millions of 7/1/78 Dollars)		
		In-Place Capital	Required Capital	Total Annual
A. Cokemaking				
1. Iron and Steel	BPT	86.80	40.55	51.57
	BAT-1	9.87	36.46	14.12
	PSES-2	25.08	4.81	9.86
2. Merchant	BPT	21.71	2.71	10.25
	BAT-1	2.40	6.98	2.96
	PSES-2	1.26	9.95	2.91
B. Sintering	BPT	59.27	4.22	17.23
	BAT-1	0.40	6.42	1.26
	PSES	3.13	0.45	1.13
C. Ironmaking	BPT	418.69	20.57	73.83
	BAT-4	3.50	24.34	9.21
	PSES	12.92	1.06	4.05
D. Steelmaking				
1. BOF				
a. Semi-Wet	BPT	2.74	1.61	1.17
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	0.43	0.00	0.13
b. Wet-Suppressed Combustion	BPT	15.81	0.00	5.04
	BAT-2	0.75	0.79	0.30
	PSES	3.06	0.00	1.07
c. Wet-Open Combustion	BPT	57.32	1.42	17.50
	BAT-2	0.47	5.69	1.23
	PSES	4.36	0.00	1.44
2. Electric Arc				
a. Semi-Wet	BPT	0.79	0.22	0.18
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	0.00	0.00	0.00
b. Wet	BPT	17.21	0.00	4.98
	BAT-2	0.18	0.79	0.19
	PSES	0.00	0.00	0.00
3. Open Hearth	BPT	17.80	0.00	4.76
	BAT-2	0.00	1.81	0.38
	PSES	0.00	0.00	0.00
E. Vacuum Degassing	BPT	20.36	6.78	7.12
	BAT-1	0.03	0.93	0.18
	PSES	0.00	0.00	0.00

Iron and Steel Industry  
Page 2

Subcategory	Treatment Level	Costs (Millions of 7/1/78 Dollars)		
		In-Place Capital	Required Capital	Total Annual
F. Continuous Casting	BPT	86.38	2.07	20.37
	BAT-1	0.18	0.81	0.18
	PSES	11.64	0.00	2.65
G. Hot Forming				
1. Primary	BPT	200.19	24.99 <sup>(1)</sup>	-10.37
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	2.68	0.00	0.00
2. Section	BPT	183.42	28.62 <sup>(1)</sup>	35.67
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	10.57	0.00	0.00
3. Flat				
a. Hot Strip	BPT	192.49	22.88 <sup>(1)</sup>	22.75
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	3.22	0.00	0.00
b. Plate	BPT	23.07	7.19 <sup>(1)</sup>	2.72
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	1.44	0.00	0.00
4. Pipe & Tube	BPT	31.54	6.94 <sup>(1)</sup>	8.43
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	1.16	0.00	0.00
H. Salt Bath Descaling	BPT	4.69	1.15	1.44
	BAT-1	0.04	0.81	0.16
	PSES	0.43	0.05	0.10
I. Acid Pickling				
1. Sulfuric	BPT	124.40	11.95	47.89
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	9.92	9.45	16.52
2. Hydrochloric	BPT	155.41	4.60	39.07
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	8.54	3.17	7.38
3. Combination	BPT	53.48	2.37	18.70
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	2.51	4.45	5.82
J. Cold Forming				
1. Cold Rolling	BPT	41.78	5.04	10.32
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	1.08	0.08	0.36
2. CW-Pipe & Tube	BPT	7.03	0.76	2.68
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	0.08	0.06	0.18

Subcategory	Treatment Level	Costs (Millions of 7/1/78 Dollars)		
		In-Place Capital	Required Capital	Total Annual
K. Alkaline Cleaning	BPT	20.05	0.94	7.66
	BAT*	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PSES	0.47	0.00	0.00
L. Hot Coatings	BPT	32.47	3.53	7.58
	BAT-1	0.65	0.81	0.28
	PSES	3.74	3.19	2.72
Totals <sup>(2)</sup>	BPT	1918.71	24.74	408.54
	BAT	18.47	86.64	30.45
	PSES	111.19	37.78	56.32

\*: No BAT system is being promulgated.

(1): Comingled required cost.

(2): Total includes costs for confidential plants.

Source: EGD, EPA

## APPENDIX II

- INDIRECT DISCHARGERS
- "POUNDS EQUIVALENT ANALYSIS"

## Exhibit II-1

SUBCATEGORIZATION OF THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
INDIRECT DISCHARGERS

Phase	Subdivision	Selected Option	Subcategory
I	Iron and Steel Cokemaking	PSES 1	Iron and Steel Cokemaking
	Merchant Cokemaking	PSES 1	Merchant Cokemaking
	Sintering	PSES 2	Sintering
	Ironmaking	PSES 5	Ironmaking
	Basic Oxygen Furnace--Wet-Suppressed Combustion	PSES 3	Wet--Suppressed Combustion
	Basic Oxygen Furnace--Open Combustion	PSES 3	Wet--Open Combustion
	Continuous Casting	PSES 2	Continuous Casting
II	Hot Forming-Primary	PSES 1	Primary--No Scarfers--Carbon Primary--Scarfers--Carbon Primary--No Scarfers--Specialty Primary--Scarfers--Specialty
	Hot Forming-Section	PSES 1	Section--Carbon Section--Specialty
	Hot Forming-Strip/Sheet	PSES 1	Flat--Carbon--Strip/Sheet Flat--Specialty--Strip/Sheet
	Hot Forming-Plate	PSES 1	Flat--Carbon--Plate
	Hot Forming-Pipe and Tube	PSES 1	Pipe and Tube--Carbon
	Scale Removal	PSES 2	Oxidizing--Batch--Rod/Wire Reducing--Batch
	Alkaline Cleaning	Current	Batch Continuous
	Cold Rolling	PSES 1	Single Stand Multi Stand
	Cold Rolling-Pipe and Tube	PSES 1	Cold Pipe and Tube--Water
	Pickling--Sulfuric Acid	PSES 1	Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>1</sup> Rod/Wire/Coll <sup>1</sup> Bar/Billet/Bloom <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>1</sup>
	Pickling--Hydrochloric Acid	PSES 1	Strip/Sheet <sup>1</sup> Rod/Wire <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>2</sup>

Continued

Exhibit II-1 (continued)

Phase	Subdivision	Selected Option	Subcategory
II	Pickling--Combination Acid	PSES 1	Continuous--Strip/Sheet/Plate <sup>2</sup> Rod/Wire/Coil <sup>2</sup> Bar/Billet/Bloom <sup>2</sup> Pipe and Tube <sup>2</sup>
	Hot Coating-No Scrubbers	PSES 1	Galvanizing--Strip/Sheet/Misc Galvanizing--Wire Prod/Fasteners Terne--Strip/Sheet/Misc Other Metals--Wire Prod/Fasteners
	Hot Coating-With Scrubbers	PSES 2	Galvanizing--Strip/Sheet/Misc Galvanizing--Wire Prod/Fasteners

<sup>1</sup>Includes two subcategories Neutralization and Acid Recovery.

<sup>2</sup>Neutralization only.

**APPENDIX IV**

- INDIRECT DISCHARGERS
- POUNDS ANALYSIS

FOR EXHIBITS IV-1, IV-2, AND IV-3,  
SEE EXHIBITS II-1, II-2, AND II-3

## EXHIBIT IV-4

IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECTS  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/T REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000 P/T MCE INC)
FURNACE. COKE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	4629.3 -
	*PSES1	0.5146 56.34	1342.4	2020.9 CURRENT
	PSES2	1.2151 55.24	3107.2	2072.2 CURRENT
	PSES3	0.3942 96.53	1761.6	160.7 CURRENT
	PSES4	40.0665 96.58	1851.2	158.4 PSES3
	PSES5	8.1046 97.54	2139.2	114.1 PSES3
MERCHANT. COKE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	3503.6 -
	*PSES1	0.6775 88.49	2100.4	403.2 CURRENT
	PSES2	1.5795 87.65	4850.5	432.7 CURRENT
	PSES3	1.6676 99.00	2714.5	34.9 PSES1
	PSES4	277.8422 99.02	2839.1	34.5 PSES3
	PSES5	43.0556 99.29	3150.6	24.8 PSES3
SINTERING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	24.9 -
	PSES1	7.9841 56.83	113.1	10.8 CURRENT
	*PSES2	124.3791 57.05	120.1	10.7 PSES1
	PSES3	48.7278 57.28	118.6	10.6 PSES1
	PSES4	118.8065 60.57	216.1	9.8 PSES3
	PSES5	431.8649 61.16	536.1	9.7 PSES3
	PSES6	90.8510 100.00	1086.1	0.0 PSES3
BLAST. FURNACE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	328.4 -
	PSE61	0.8875 88.38	257.6	38.1 CURRENT
	PSE63	0.8803 91.22	263.7	28.8 CURRENT
	PSE64	191.5021 91.22	267.2	28.8 PSE63
	*PSE65	2.4788 95.09	295.2	16.1 PSE63
	PSE66	3804.2444 95.13	839.2	16.0 PSE65
	PSE67	82.4718 100.00	1625.2	0.0 PSE65
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	CURRENT	- 0.00*	0.0	0.3 -
	PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.3 CURRENT
	PSES2	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.3 CURRENT
	*PSES3	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.3 CURRENT
	PSES4	2229.6353 100.00	777.0	0.0 CURRENT
BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.2 -
	PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	1.2 CURRENT
	PSES2	0.0000 0.00	0.0	1.2 CURRENT
	*PSES3	0.0000 0.00	0.0	1.2 CURRENT
	PSE54	1397.4553 100.00	1700.0	0.0 CURRENT
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.1 -
	PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.1 CURRENT
	*PSES2	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.1 CURRENT
	PSES3	16285.7334 100.00	1500.0	0.0 CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.0 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	1.0 CURRENT
	PSES2	1454.4457 89.76	1254.8	0.1 CURRENT
	PSES3	49076.6602 100.00	6087.0	0.0 PSES2

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/B REMOVED	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E 1000' P/B INC. TO
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	2.0 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	2.0 CURRENT
	PSES2	1306.8264 91.54	2418.0	0.2 CURRENT
	PSES3	49070.9063 100.00	10806.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.4 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	1.4 CURRENT
	PSES2	1064.1606 90.01	1382.0	0.1 CURRENT
	PSES3	43628.9609 100.00	7674.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.2 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.2 CURRENT
	PSES2	1490.1884 89.95	210.0	0.0 CURRENT
	PSES3	37612.8477 100.00	802.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUB	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.0 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.0 CURRENT
	PSES2	2432.9302 83.33	84.6	0.0 CURRENT
	PSES3	68645.4531 100.00	562.0	0.0 PSES2
ALKALINE. CLEANING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.2 -
	PSES1	6.0795 91.82	6.7	0.1 CURRENT
	*PSES2	106.8399 97.28	13.7	0.0 PSES1
	PSES3	11069.0029 100.00	375.7	0.0 PSES2
DESCALING	*CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	7.0 -
	PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	7.0 CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.4 -
	*PSES1	20.9949 37.63	11.2	0.9 CURRENT
	PSES2	37.7035 82.52	35.2	0.2 PSES1
	PSES3	95518.0547 82.88	521.2	0.2 PSES2
	PSES4	4302.5796 100.00	1101.2	0.0 PSES2
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.4 -
	*PSES1	0.0000 0.00	0.0	0.4 CURRENT
PICKLING. H2SO4	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	43816.1 -
	*PSES1	0.1634 99.96	7158.9	16.1 CURRENT
	PSES2	73.0882 99.99	7998.9	4.6 PSES1
	PSES3	71.3514 100.00	8228.9	1.1 PSES1
	PSES4	7402.6519 100.00	16338.9	0.0 PSES3
PICKLING. HCl	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	12138.6 -
	*PSES1	0.1490 99.88	1806.3	14.7 CURRENT
	PSES2	47.4992 99.98	2381.3	2.6 PSES1
	PSES3	62.5277 99.99	2496.3	0.8 PSES2
	PSES4	4533.9238 100.00	5936.3	0.0 PSES3
PICKLING. COMBINATION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	3474.6 -
	*PSES1	0.8377 99.83	2905.6	5.9 CURRENT
	PSES2	35.6318 99.96	3068.6	1.3 PSES1
	PSES3	119.0713 99.99	3182.6	0.4 PSES2
	PSES4	11175.7305 100.00	7415.6	0.0 PSES3

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/E REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E 1000 P/E	#INC. TO
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	151.4	-
	*PSES1	6.0127 94.01	855.5	9.1	CURRENT
	PSES2	9.9296 95.33	855.5	7.1	CURRENT
	PSES3	40.3138 99.42	1105.5	0.9	PSES2
	PSES4	4018.7380 100.00	4609.5	0.0	PSES3
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	61.8	-
	PSES1	7.2614 82.85	371.7	10.6	CURRENT
	*PSES2	17.5380 85.24	397.6	9.1	PSES1
	PSES3	23.5111 97.90	581.6	1.3	PSES2
	PSES4	2081.7993 100.00	3281.6	0.0	PSES3
TOTALS	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	68144.9	-
	PSES1	0.2581 96.27	16929.4	2544.1	-
	PSES2	2.7217 96.25	28178.0	2542.6	-
	PSES3	5.2830 99.65	48781.2	241.3	-
	PSES4	2653.8066 99.66	46333.7	231.6	-
	PSES5	17.9367 98.06	6121.1	164.7	-
	PSES6	139.6935 95.48	1921.3	16.0	-
	PSES7	82.4718 100.00	1625.2	0.0	-
SELECTED OPTIONS	*	0.2490 96.30	17006.9	2520.5	-

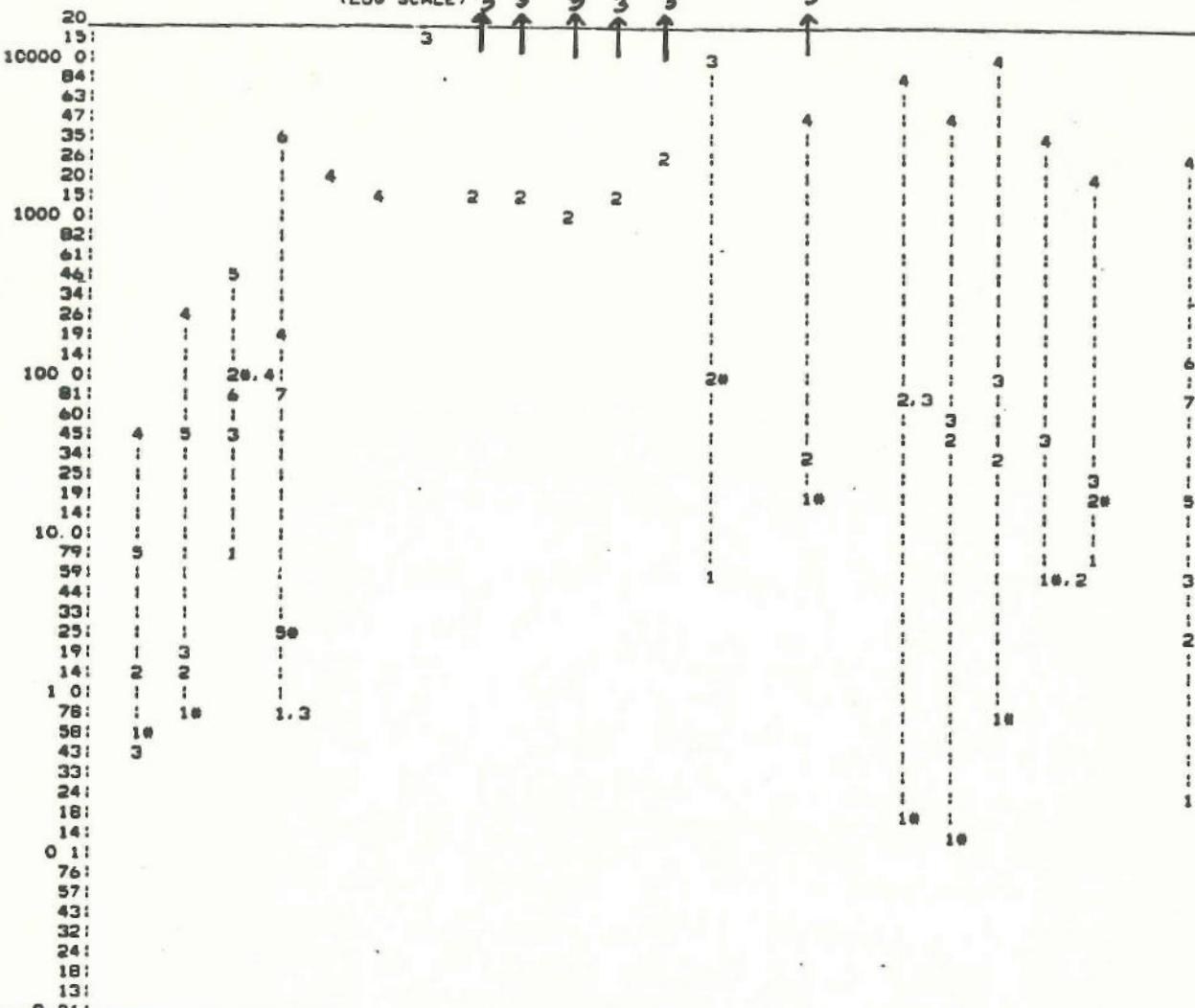
\* SELECTED OPTIONS

# INDICATES INCREMENT FROM WHICH COST-EFFECTIVENESS IS CALCULATED.

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

## EXHIBIT IV-5

AND STEEL - INDIRECTS  
S-SUBCATEGORY COMPARISONS  
(LOG SCALE) 3 3 2 3 3



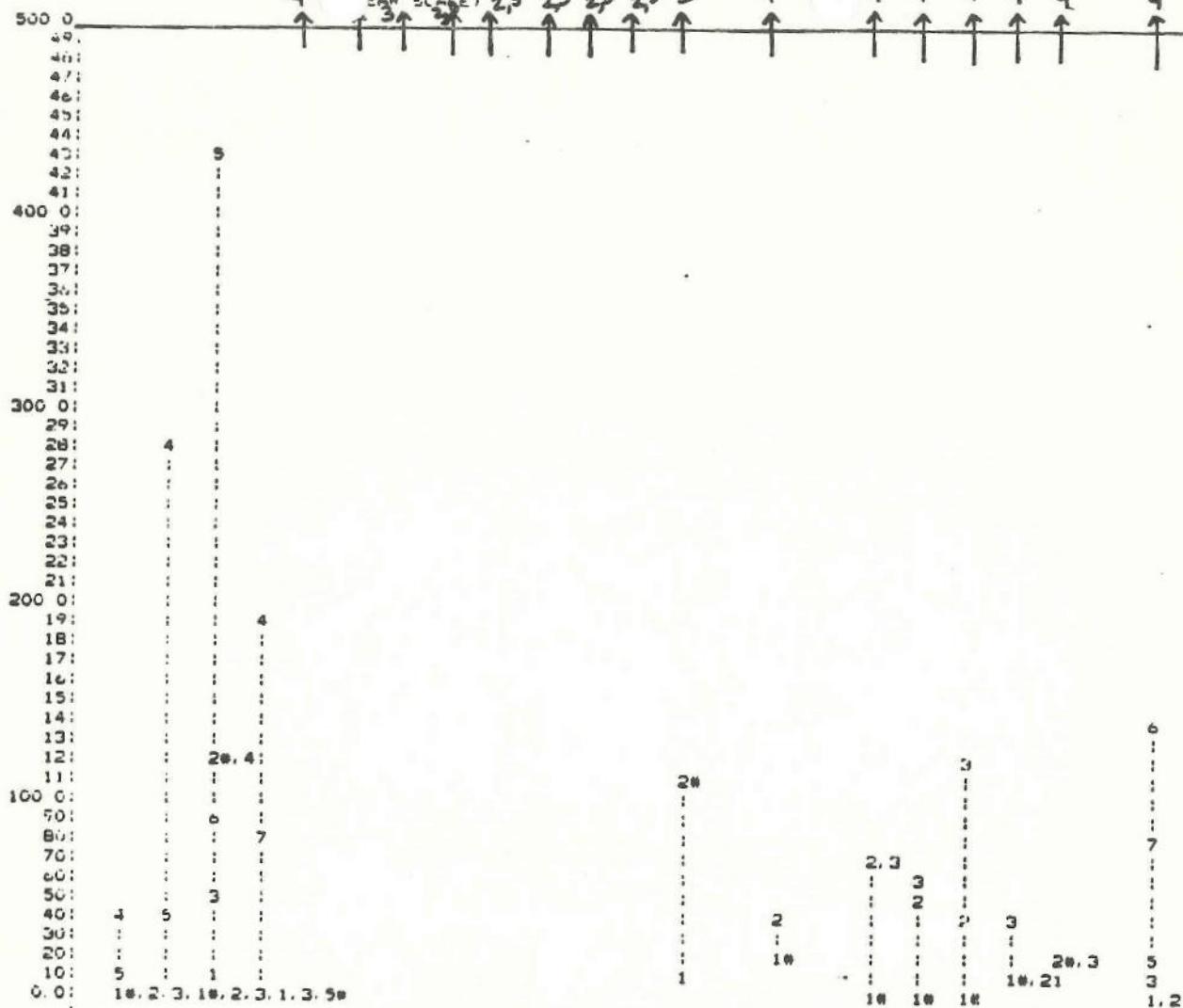
A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U INDUSTRY AVER SUBCATEGORIES

SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)	
A	FURNACE, COKE ( 0. 514648)
B	MERCHANT COKE ( 0. 677470)
C	SINTERING (124. 379105)
D	BLAST. FURNACE ( 2. 478829)
E	BOF. SUPPRESSED COMBUSTION (.....)
F	BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION (.....)
G	CONTINUOUS CASTING (.....)
H	HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY (.....)
I	HOT. FORMING. SECTION (.....)
J	HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET (.....)
K	HOT. FORMING. PLATE (.....)
L	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUBE (.....)
M	ALKALINE. CLEANING (106. 839877)
N	DESCALING (.....)
O	COLD. ROLLING ( 20. 994929)
P	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE (.....)
Q	PICKLING. H2SO4 ( 0. 163445)
R	PICKLING. HCl ( 0. 148987)
S	PICKLING. COMBINATION ( 0. 837661)
T	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB ( 6. 012737)
U	HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER ( 17. 537966)
*	INDUSTRY AVERAGE

## CONTROL OPTIONS

- 1 PSES1
- 2 PSES2
- 3 PSES3
- 4 PSES4
- 5 PSES5
- 6 PSES6
- 7 PSES7
- \*
- SELECTED OPTION

## IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECTS

TS-SUBCATEGORY COMPARISONS  
EAR SLATE) 2,3 2,3 2,3 2,3 3C  
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A D C E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U INDUSTRY AVER

SUBCATEGORIES

## SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)

A	FURNACE COKE	( 0. 514648)
B	MERCHANT COKE	( 0. 677470)
C	SINTERING	(124. 379105)
D	BLAST FURNACE	( 2. 478829)
E	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	(.....)
F	BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	(.....)
G	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	(.....)
H	HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	(.....)
I	HOT. FORMING. SECTION	(.....)
J	HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	(.....)
K	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	(.....)
L	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUBE	(.....)
M	ALKALINE. CLEANING	(106. 839897)
N	DESCALING	(.....)
O	COLD. ROLLING	( 20. 994929)
P	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	(.....)
Q	PICKLING. H2SO4	( 0. 163445)
R	PICKLING. HCl	( 0. 148987)
S	PICKLING. COMBINATION	( 0. 837661)
T	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	( 6. 012737)
U	HOT. COATING. SCRUEBER	( 17. 537966)
+ INDUSTRY AVERAGE		

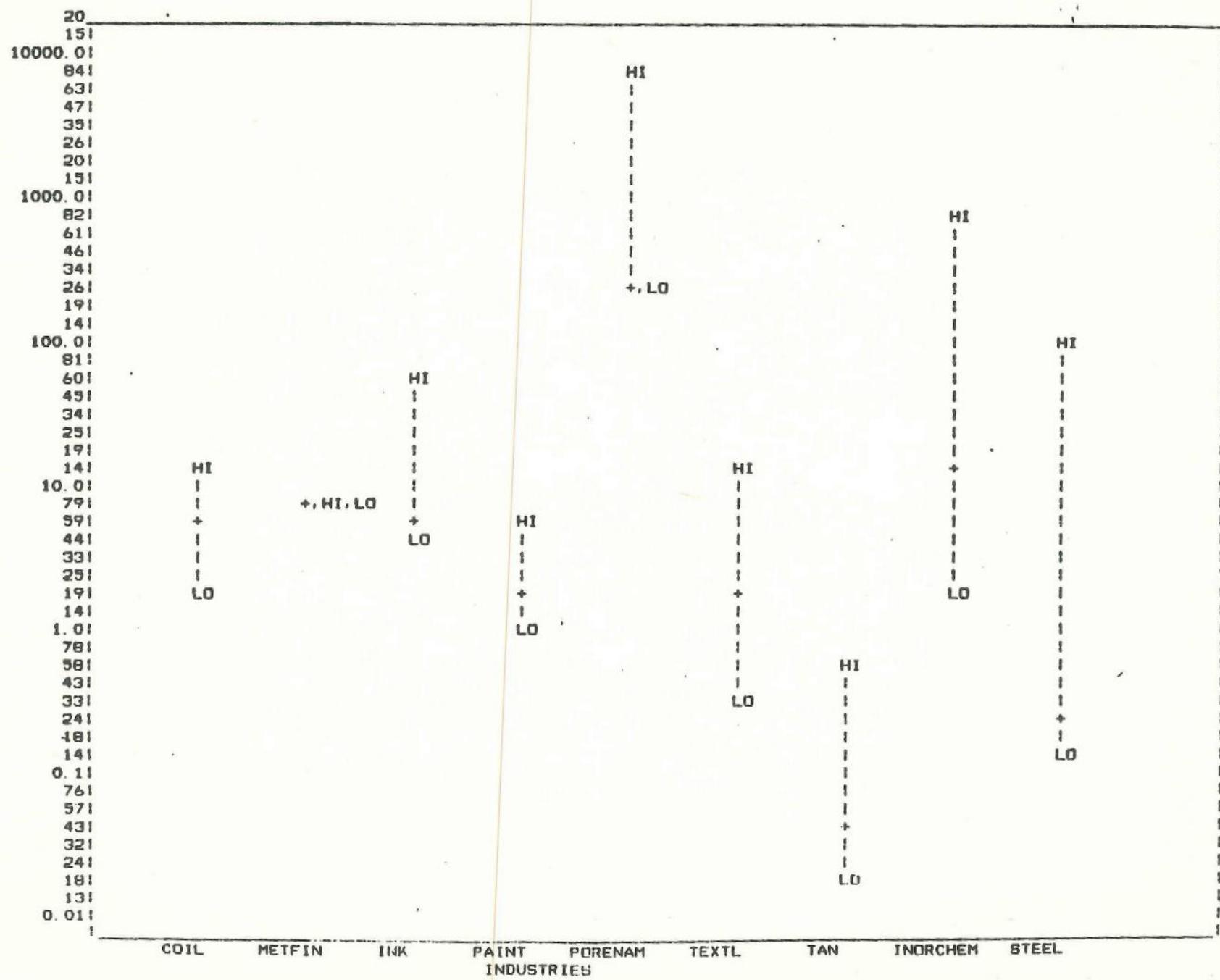
## CONTROL OPTIONS

- 1 PSE51
- 2 PSE52
- 3 PSE53
- 4 PSE54
- 5 PSE55
- 6 PSE56
- 7 PSE57
- 8 SELECTED OPTION

## EXHIBIT IV-7

INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
 CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
 COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
 BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
 (LOG SCALE)

COST EFFECTIVENESS / POUNDS EQUIVAL



## EXHIBIT IV-8

INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
 CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
 COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
 BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
 (LINEAR SCALE)

COST EFFECTIVENESS / POUNDS EQUIVALENT

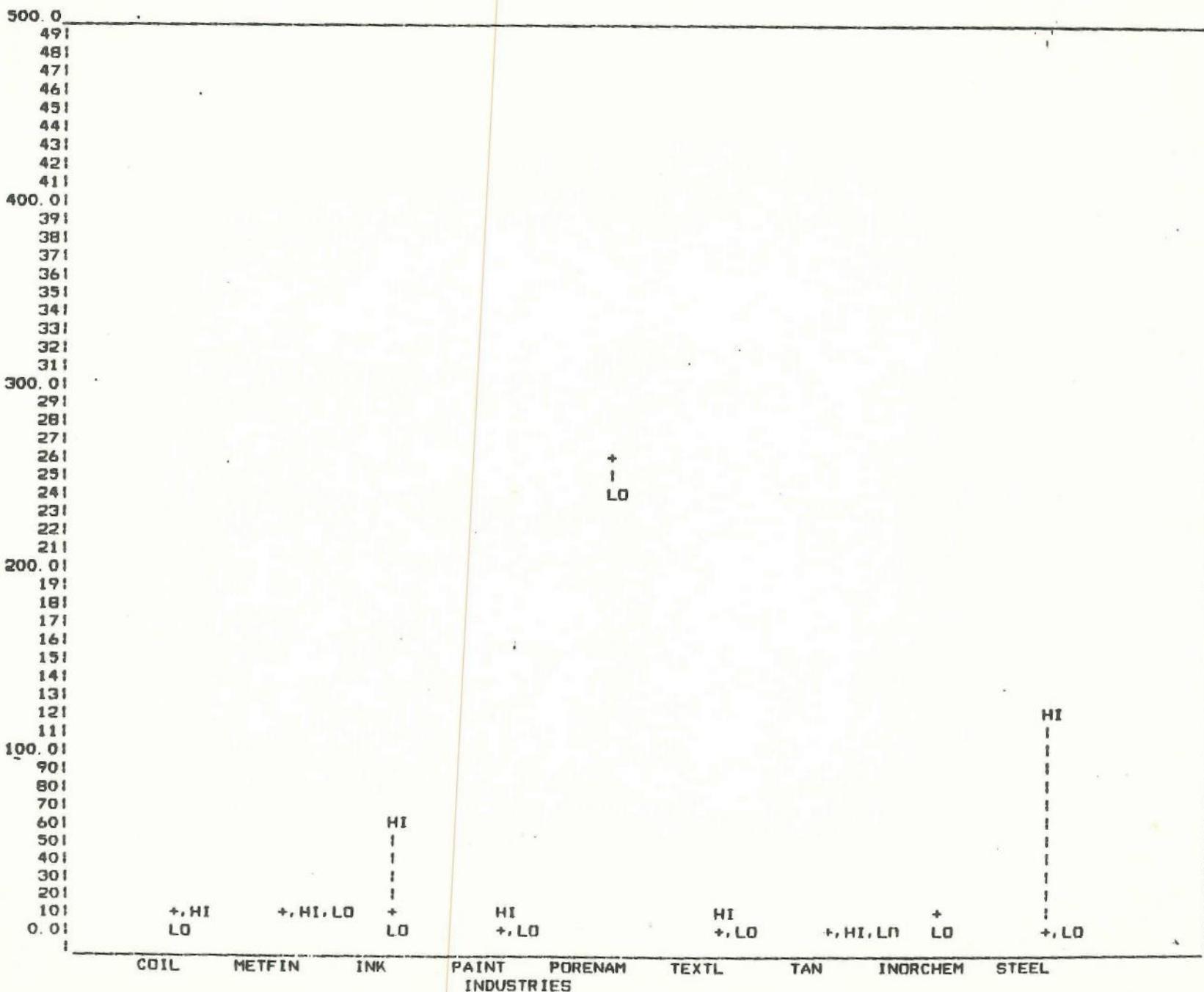


Exhibit IV-9

CROSS INDUSTRY COMPARISON  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
INDIRECT DISCHARGERS

(1978 dollars per hazard unit)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>High</u>
Coil Coating	\$ 1.99	\$ 6.35	\$ 12.93
Ink	4.24	6.64	64.18
Inorganic Chemicals	1.71	13.69	804.23
Metal Finishing	8.59	8.59	8.59
Paint	.94	1.75	5.93
Porcelain Enameling	242.29	260.65	8,052.59
Steel	.15	.25	124.38
Tanning	.02	.04	.59
Textiles	.32	1.79	14.71

## EXHIBIT IV-10

## INCREMENTAL COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS

NO.	INDUSTRY	SUB-CATEGORY	INCREMENTAL	COST-EFF	EFFLUENT	COST
			OPTION	(\$/HJ)	(MM HJ)	(\$MM)
0	ALL INDUSTRY		CURRENT	0.000	68.1434	0.0000
1	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	*PSES1	0.149	56.0181	1.8060
2	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	*PSES1	0.163	12.2142	8.7650
3	STEEL INDIR	FURNACE. COKE	PSES3	0.394	7.7459	10.7270
4	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	*PSES1	0.678	4.6451	12.8270
5	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	*PSES1	0.838	1.1760	15.7330
6	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	PSES3	0.880	0.8765	15.9967
7	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	PSES3	1.668	0.5082	16.6117
8	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	*PSES5	2.479	0.4955	16.6432
9	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES2	5.930	0.3512	17.4987
10	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES1	6.080	0.3501	17.5054
11	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES1	7.261	0.2989	17.8771
12	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES1	7.984	0.2847	17.9902
13	STEEL INDIR	FURNACE. COKE	PSES5	8.105	0.2381	18.3672
14	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	*PSES2	17.540	0.2366	18.3931
15	STEEL INDIR	COLD. ROLLING	*PSES1	20.990	0.2361	18.4043
16	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES3	23.510	0.2283	18.5883
17	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES2	35.630	0.2237	18.7513
18	STEEL INDIR	COLD. ROLLING	PSES2	37.700	0.2231	18.7753
19	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES3	40.310	0.2169	19.0258
20	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	PSES5	43.060	0.2067	19.4618
21	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES2	47.500	0.1946	20.0368
22	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES3	48.730	0.1945	20.0423
23	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES3	62.530	0.1927	20.1573
24	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	PSES3	71.350	0.1777	21.2273
25	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	PSES7	82.470	0.1615	22.5571
26	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES6	90.850	0.1509	23.5245
27	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	*PSES2	106.800	0.1508	23.5315
28	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES3	119.100	0.1499	23.6455
29	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	PSES2	1064.000	0.1486	25.0275
30	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	PSES2	1307.000	0.1467	27.4455
31	STEEL INDIR	BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	PSES4	1397.000	0.1455	29.1455
32	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMAR	PSES2	1454.000	0.1446	30.4005
33	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES2	1490.000	0.1445	30.6105
34	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES4	2082.000	0.1432	33.3109
35	STEEL INDIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	PSES4	2230.000	0.1429	34.0879
36	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. A	PSES2	2433.000	0.1428	34.1725
37	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES4	4019.000	0.1420	37.6765
38	STEEL INDIR	COLD ROLLING	PSES4	4303.000	0.1417	38.7423
39	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES4	4534.000	0.1409	42.1823
40	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	PSES4	7403.000	0.1398	50.2933
41	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES3	11070.000	0.1398	50.6553
42	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES4	11180.000	0.1394	54.8883
43	STEEL INDIR	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	PSES3	16290.000	0.1393	56.3883
44	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES3	37610.000	0.1393	56.9803
45	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	PSES3	43630.000	0.1392	63.2723
46	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	PSES3	49070.000	0.1390	71.6643
47	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMAR	PSES3	49080.000	0.1389	76.4963
48	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING PIPE. A	PSES3	68650.000	0.1389	76.9737

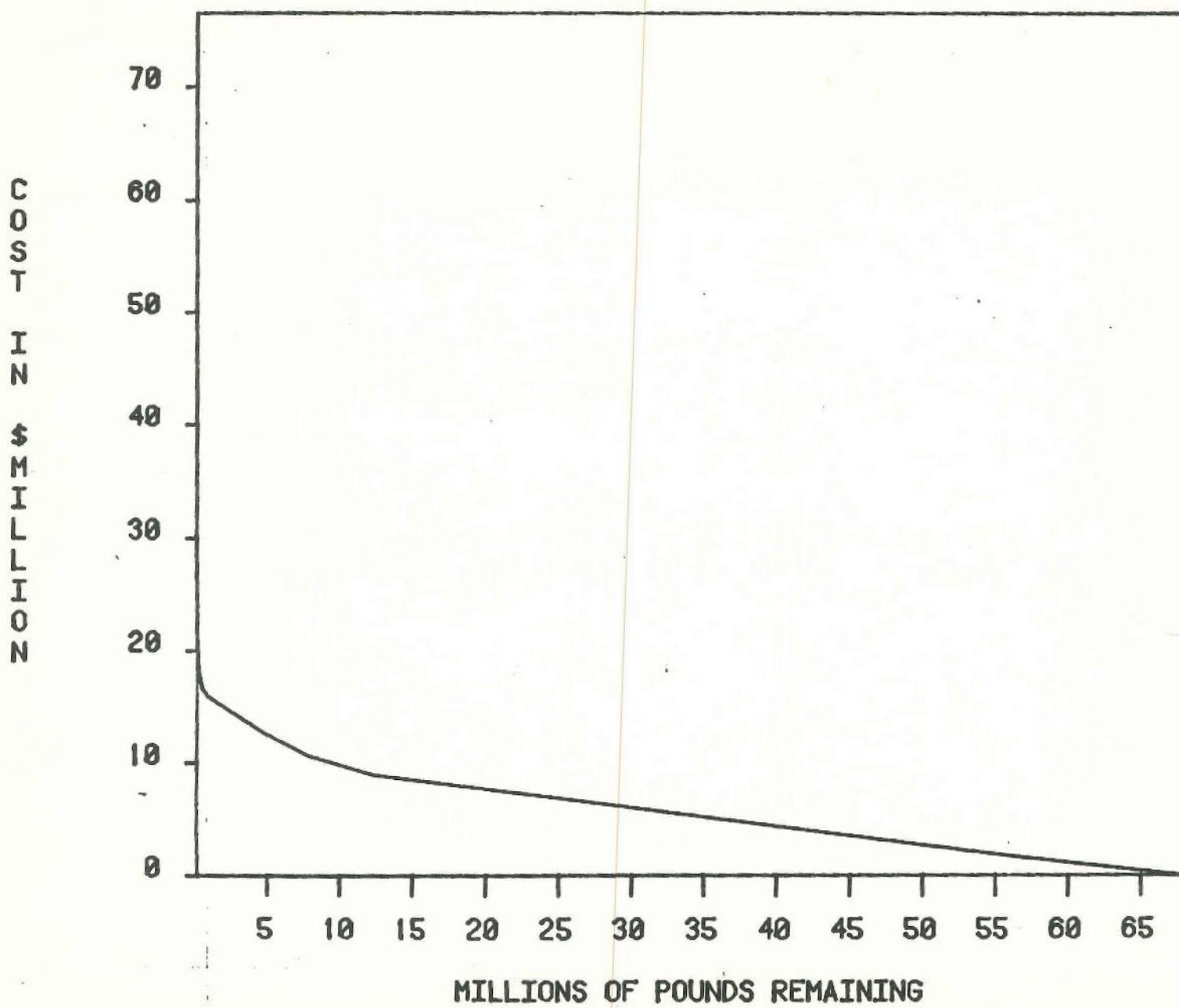
\* SELECTED OPTION

**STEEL INDIR**  
**COMPARISONS OF SELEC J AND OPTIMAL OPTIONS**

PROCESS	SELECTED	5	9
FURNACE. COKE	PSES1	*PSES3	*PSES3
MERCHANT. COKE	PSES1	PSES1	*PSES3
SINTERING	PSES2	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
BLAST. FURNACE	PSES5	*CURRENT	PSES5
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBU	PSES3	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	PSES3	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	PSES2	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SH	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES2	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
DESCALING	CURRENT	*	*
COLD. ROLLING	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TU	PSES1	*	*
PICKLING. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	PSES1	PSES1	PSES1
PICKLING. HCL	PSES1	PSES1	PSES1
PICKLING. COMBINATION	PSES1	PSES1	PSES1
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	PSES1	*CURRENT	*PSES2
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	PSES2	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
TOTAL COST(\$MM)	17.01	15.73	17.50
TOTAL HAZARD(MM HU)	2.52	1.18	0.35
COST-EFFECTIVENESS(\$/HU)	-	0.84	5.93

EXHIBIT IV-12

IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL COST-EFFLUENT FRONTIER



IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL COST-EFFLUENT FRONTIER

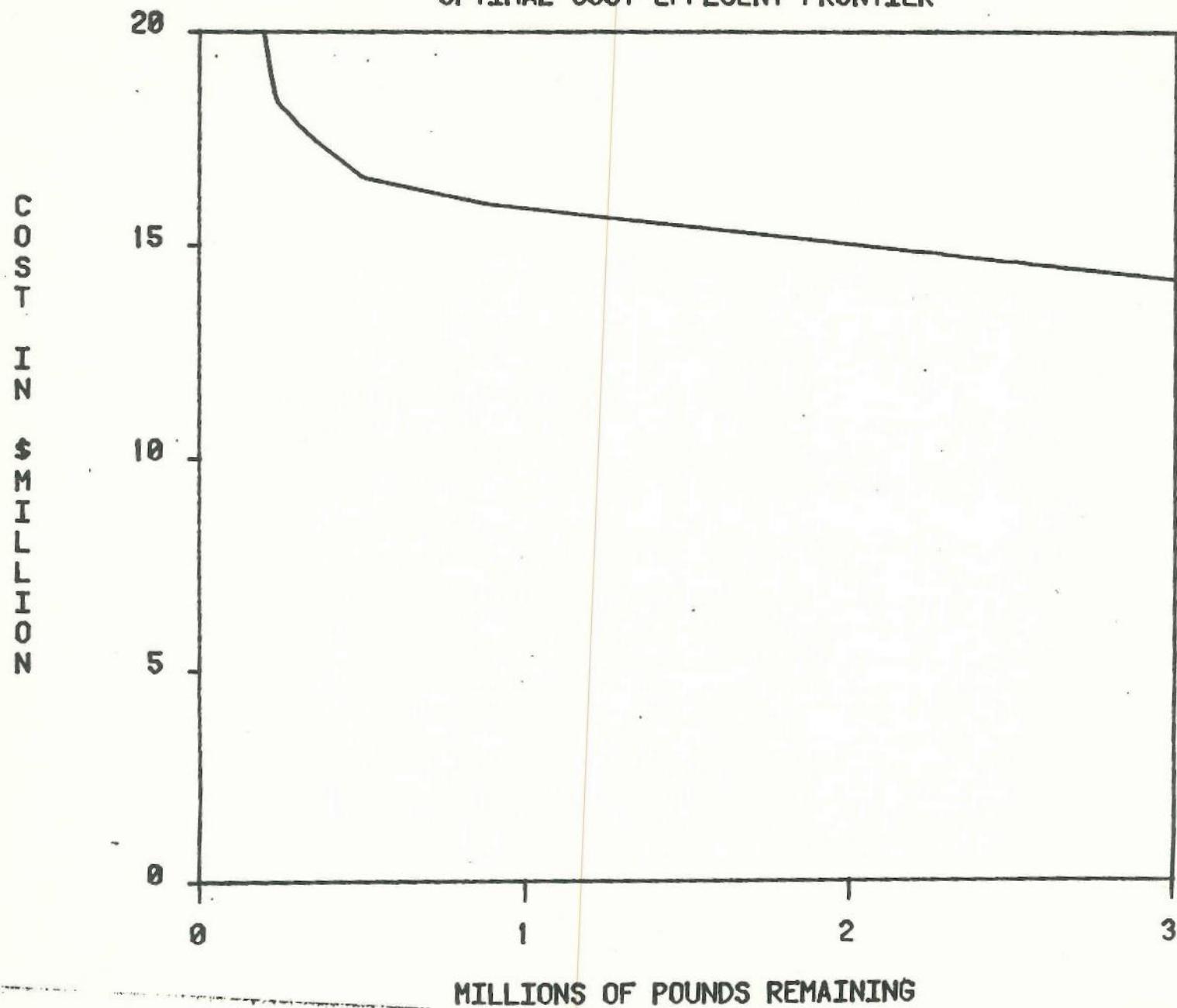


EXHIBIT II-2

INDUSTRY: IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECTS - NO PCE IN PLACE

POLLUTANT	P/E WEIGHT	LOAD (CURRENT)	LOAD (SELECTED)	P/E (CURRENT)	P/E (SELECTED)	PERCENT REMOVAL
ACENAPHTHENE	0.011000	0.0359	0.0060	0.0004	0.0001	83.3333
ACRYLDINITRILE	0.000740	27.0790	3.6251	0.0200	0.0027	86.6127
AMMONIA	0.280000	15987.8643	895.6462	4476.6021	250.7809	94.3980
ANTIMONY	0.003500	18.3508	3.1653	0.0642	0.0111	82.7510
ARSENIC	0.000650	86.3295	18.5911	0.0561	0.0121	78.4650
BENZENE	0.000550	789.8027	145.0058	0.4344	0.0798	81.6403
BERYL IUM	1.100000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
CADMIUM	7.000000	33.3616	0.7860	233.5311	5.5017	97.6441
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	0.000160	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
1,1,1 TRICHLOROETHANE	0.000043	0.0419	0.0419	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
CHLORINE	2.000000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
CHLOROFORM	0.002250	9.8137	4.5526	0.0221	0.0102	53.6095
2 CHLOROPHENOL	0.002800	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
3 CHROMIUM, TRIVALENT	0.035100	1600.0695	13.7150	56.1624	0.4814	99.1428
6 CHROMIUM, HEXAVALENT	5.130000	99.9963	0.1335	512.9808	0.6849	99.8665
COPPER	0.180000	3030.5413	10.1335	949.4974	1.8240	99.6656
CYANIDE	0.736000	2538.5295	233.9554	1868.3578	172.1912	90.7838
2,4 DICHLOROPHENOL	0.015000	1.1708	0.0511	0.0176	0.0008	99.6325
2,4 DIMETHYLPHENOL	0.002600	118.6828	14.5517	0.3086	0.0378	87.7390
2,4 DINITROTOLUENE	0.024000	6.8846	2.2899	0.1652	0.0550	66.7383
ETHYL BENZENE	0.000034	338.5167	55.1321	0.0116	0.0019	83.7136
FLUORANTHENE	0.001400	18.4931	3.1674	0.0259	0.0044	82.8744
IRON	0.005600	139110.2813	43.9716	779.0175	0.2462	99.9684
ISOPHORONE	0.000048	11.2827	4.3500	0.0005	0.0002	61.4432
LEAD	0.705000	3239.1206	7.0975	2283.5801	0.0037	99.7809
MANGANESE	0.003700	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
MERCURY	12.599999	0.6223	0.0151	7.8403	0.1897	97.5802
NAPHTHALENE	0.009000	677.9912	72.3090	6.1019	0.6526	89.3053
NICKEL	0.039440	4116.2769	14.0586	162.3460	0.5545	99.6585
NITRATES	0.093000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
NITROPHENOLS	0.037000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
OIL AND GREASE	0.000000	30904.6250	2098.2327	0.0000	0.0000	95.8781
PENTACHLOROPHENOL	0.126000	2.7081	1.1600	0.3412	0.1462	57.1661
PHENOL	0.000506	13406.8057	957.3699	6.7838	0.4844	92.8591
PHthalate Esters	1.330000	112.8289	29.0011	150.0625	38.5715	74.2964
SELENIUM	0.032000	20.2786	3.0496	0.6489	0.0976	84.9614
SILVER	12.690000	3.5063	0.3748	44.4944	4.7563	89.3100
SULFIDES	2.800000	3384.8682	725.0292	9477.6309	2030.0818	78.5803
TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	0.001206	0.2655	0.2596	0.0003	0.0003	2.2542
THALLIUM	0.140000	1.8398	0.1875	0.2576	0.0262	89.8088
TOLUENE	0.000026	564.1686	72.5269	0.0144	0.0019	87.1445
TRICHLOROETHYLENE	0.000036	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	100.0000
TSS	0.000000	1913963.2300	6696.9097	0.0000	0.0000	99.5577
ZINC	0.024000	6313.0947	15.2728	151.5143	0.3665	99.7581
<b>TOTAL LOAD</b>		<b>1760539.3750</b>	<b>12145.9258</b>		<b>99.3101</b>	
<b>TOTAL HAZARD</b>				<b>20764.8926</b>	<b>2312.8599</b>	<b>87.8985</b>

Source: TBS CE Model

\*P/E: "pounds equivalent"

EXHIBIT II-3

INDUSTRY: IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECTS - WITH PCE IN PLACE

POLLUTANT	P/R WEIGHT	LOAD (CURRENT)	LOAD (SELECTED)	P/E (CURRENT)	P/E (SELECTED)	PERCENT REMOVAL
ACENAPHTHENENE	0. 011000	0. 0081	0. 0060	0. 0001	0. 0001	25. 9259
ACRYLONITRILE	0. 000740	8. 9448	2. 1844	0. 0066	0. 0016	75. 5787
AMMONIA	0. 280000	5809. 5205	1952. 1967	1626. 6658	546. 6151	66. 3966
ANTIMONY	0. 003500	8. 7021	4. 3698	0. 0305	0. 0153	49. 7838
ARSENIC	0. 000650	36. 8720	17. 2801	0. 0240	0. 0112	53. 1349
BENZENE	0. 000550	235. 1007	49. 5359	0. 1293	0. 0272	78. 9299
BERYLLIUM	1. 100000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CADMIUM	7. 000000	2. 3878	0. 7860	16. 7143	5. 5017	67. 0835
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	0. 000160	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
1, 1, 1 TRICHLOROETHANE	0. 000043	0. 0419	0. 0419	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000
CHLORINE	2. 800000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
CHLOROFORM	0. 002250	8. 0633	6. 7614	0. 0181	0. 0157	13. 6660
2 CHLOROPHENOL	0. 002800	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
3 CHROMIUM, TRIVALENT	0. 035100	421. 5833	13. 7150	14. 7976	0. 4814	96. 7468
6 CHROMIUM, HEXAVALENT	9. 130000	36. 1897	0. 1335	185. 6532	0. 6849	99. 6311
COPPER	0. 180000	121. 2046	10. 1335	21. 8168	1. 8240	91. 6394
CYANIDE	0. 736000	552. 3950	181. 8151	406. 5627	133. 8159	67. 0860
2, 4 DICHLOROPHENOL	0. 015000	0. 1407	0. 0511	0. 0021	0. 0008	63. 6591
2, 4 DIMETHYLPHENOL	0. 002600	33. 5925	4. 7823	0. 0873	0. 0124	85. 7639
2, 4 DINITROTOLUENE	0. 024000	2. 9633	1. 6483	0. 0711	0. 0396	44. 3768
ETHYLBENZENE	0. 000034	103. 4903	21. 8808	0. 0035	0. 0007	78. 8571
FLUORANTHENE	0. 001400	6. 6154	2. 2374	0. 0093	0. 0031	66. 1782
IRON	0. 005600	39110. 2383	43. 9716	331. 0173	0. 2462	99. 9256
ISOPHORONE	0. 000048	5. 4890	3. 5116	0. 0003	0. 0002	36. 0250
LEAD	0. 705000	105. 8039	7. 0975	74. 5918	5. 0037	93. 2919
MANGANESE	0. 003700	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
MERCURY	12. 599999	0. 0151	0. 0151	0. 1897	0. 1897	0. 0000
NAPHTHALENE	0. 009000	196. 9810	22. 5482	1. 7728	0. 2029	88. 5531
NICKEL	0. 039440	374. 3150	14. 0586	14. 7630	0. 5545	76. 2442
NITRATES	0. 093000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
NITROPHENOLS	0. 037000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
OIL AND GREASE	0. 000000	4130. 3496	2123. 0842	0. 0000	0. 0000	48. 5980
PENTACHLOROPHENOL	0. 126000	1. 0058	0. 5653	0. 1267	0. 0712	43. 7923
PHENOL	0. 000506	3805. 4871	301. 0034	1. 9256	0. 1523	72. 0903
PHthalate, ESTERS	1. 330000	54. 8909	30. 8306	73. 0049	41. 0047	43. 8329
SELENIUM	0. 032000	4. 2407	3. 2326	0. 1357	0. 1034	23. 7709
SILVER	12. 690000	0. 5177	0. 3748	6. 5696	4. 7365	27. 5983
SULFIDES	2. 800000	1001. 2146	236. 5505	2803. 4009	662. 3415	76. 3736
TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	0. 001206	0. 2600	0. 2596	0. 0003	0. 0003	0. 1612
THALLIUM	0. 140000	0. 1879	0. 1875	0. 0263	0. 0262	0. 2310
TOLUENE	0. 000026	169. 8609	28. 1308	0. 0043	0. 0007	83. 4389
TRICHLOROETHYLENE	0. 000036	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	0. 0000	100. 0000
TSS	0. 000000	41614. 2969	7144. 5376	0. 0000	0. 0000	82. 8315
ZINC	0. 624000	781. 7322	15. 4557	18. 7616	0. 3709	98. 0229
TOTAL LOAD		118744. 7031	12245. 1758			89. 6878
TOTAL HAZARD				5598. 8838	1404. 0762	74. 9222

Source: TBS CE Model

\*P/E: "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (* P/E REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000 P/E #INC TO)
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.0 -
	*PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	1.0 -
	PSES2	2519.7881 91.54	2418.0	0.1 CURRENT
	PSES3	94617.2734 100.00	10806.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.7 -
	*PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	0.7 -
	PSES2	2051.8870 90.01	1382.0	0.1 CURRENT
	PSES3	84124.2969 100.00	7674.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.1 -
	*PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	0.1 -
	PSES2	2873.3435 89.95	210.0	0.0 CURRENT
	PSES3	72524.0703 100.00	802.0	0.0 PSES2
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUB	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.0 -
	*PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	0.0 -
	PSES2	4691.1123 83.33	84.6	0.0 CURRENT
	PSES3	***** 100.00	562.0	0.0 PSES2
ALKALINE. CLEANING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	9.1 -
	PSES1	0.7449 99.26	6.7	0.1 CURRENT
	*PSES2	752.0871 99.36	13.7	0.1 PSES1
	PSES3	6221.5703 100.00	375.7	0.0 PSES2
DESCALING	*CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1.9 -
	PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	1.9 -
COLD. ROLLING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.9 -
	*PSES1	71.7410 16.65	11.2	0.8 CURRENT
	PSES2	695.3914 20.32	35.2	0.7 PSES1
	PSES3	***** 20.33	521.2	0.7 PSES2
	PSES4	1426.4967 100.00	1101.2	0.0 PSES2
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	0.2 -
	*PSES1	- 0.00	0.0	0.2 -
PICKLING. H2SO4	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	267.1 -
	*PSES1	27.5700 97.20	7158.9	7.5 CURRENT
	PSES2	156.1776 99.22	7998.9	2.1 PSES1
	PSES3	1562.5111 99.26	8228.9	2.0 PSES2
	PSES4	4108.9751 100.00	16338.9	0.0 PSES3
PICKLING. HCl	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	99.2 -
	*PSES1	18.5433 98.16	1806.3	1.8 CURRENT
	PSES2	382.9099 99.68	2381.3	0.3 PSES1
	PSES3	1851.6814 99.74	2496.3	0.3 PSES2
	PSES4	13272.6387 100.00	5936.3	0.0 PSES3
PICKLING. COMBINATION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	42.7 -
	*PSES1	69.0435 98.45	2905.6	0.7 CURRENT
	PSES2	311.0258 99.68	3068.6	0.1 PSES1
	PSES3	5009.9199 99.73	3182.6	0.1 PSES2
	PSES4	36754.6914 100.00	7415.6	0.0 PSES3

\*P/E: "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-FFF PERCENT		COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000 P/I #INC. TO
		(\$/P/E REMOVED	%		
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	33.5 -
	*PSES1	27.3186	93.39	855.5	2.2 CURRENT
	PSES2	27.1127	94.10	855.5	2.0 CURRENT
	PSES3	143.0249	99.31	1105.5	0.2 PSES2
	PSES4	15158.8477	100.00	4609.5	0.0 PSES3
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	180.7 -
	PSES1	2.0715	99.30	371.7	1.3 CURRENT
	*PSES2	147.1243	99.40	397.6	1.1 PSES1
	PSES3	215.9439	99.87	581.6	0.2 PSES2
	PSES4	11467.8066	100.00	3281.6	0.0 PSES3
TOTALS	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	5598.9 -
	PSES1	4.0430	74.79	16929.4	1411.5 -
	PSES2	6.6103	83.18	28178.0	910.2 -
	PSES3	9.2753	97.71	48781.2	128.2 -
	PSES4	2690.8926	97.78	46333.7	124.2 -
	PSES5	38.0245	98.15	6121.1	91.6 -
	PSES6	483.4392	97.55	1921.3	4.7 -
	PSES7	282.1372	100.00	1625.2	0.0 -
SELECTED OPTIONS	*	4.2479	74.92	17006.9	1404.1 -

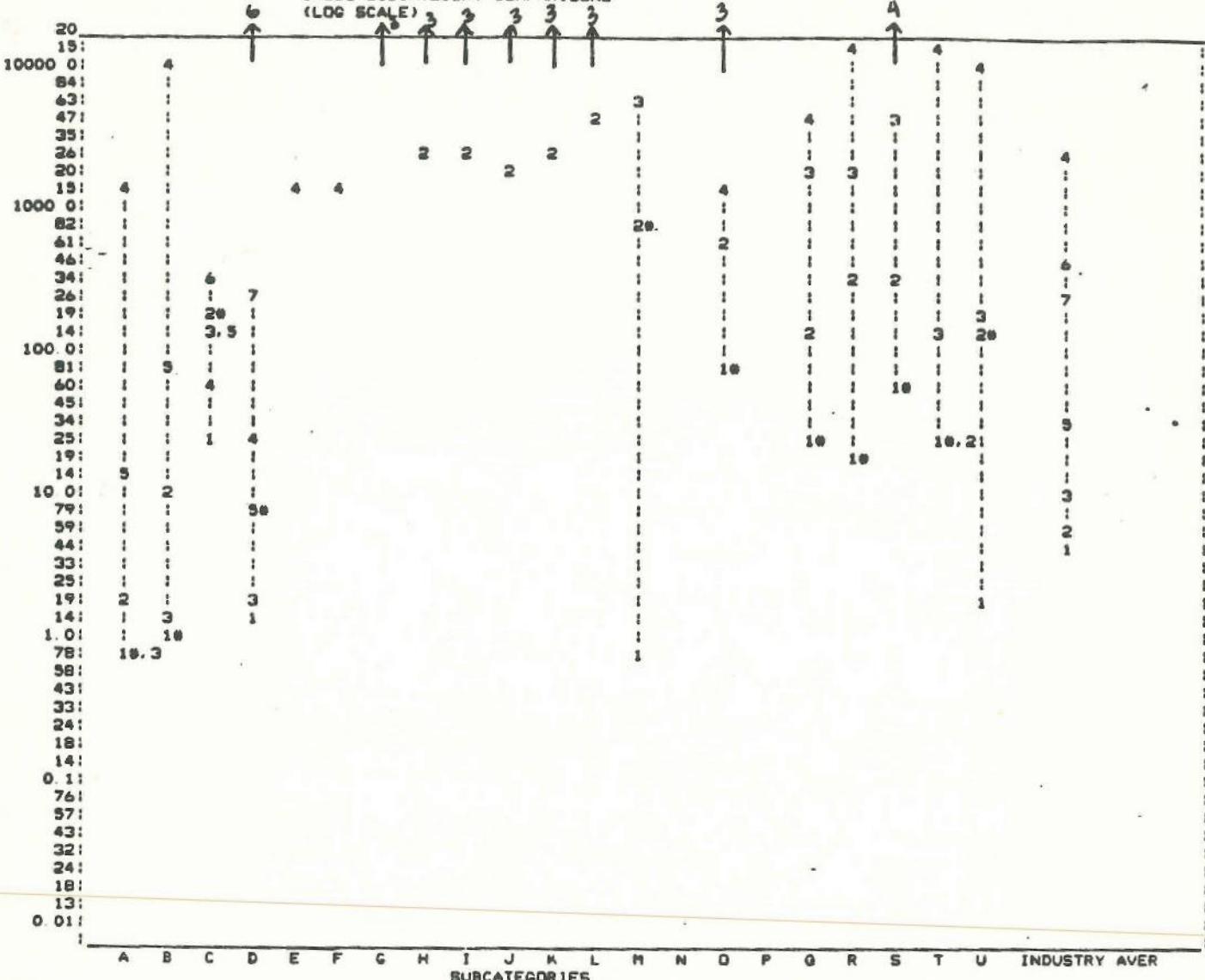
\* SELECTED OPTIONS

# INDICATES INCREMENT FROM WHICH COST-EFFECTIVENESS IS CALCULATED.

Source: TBS CE Model

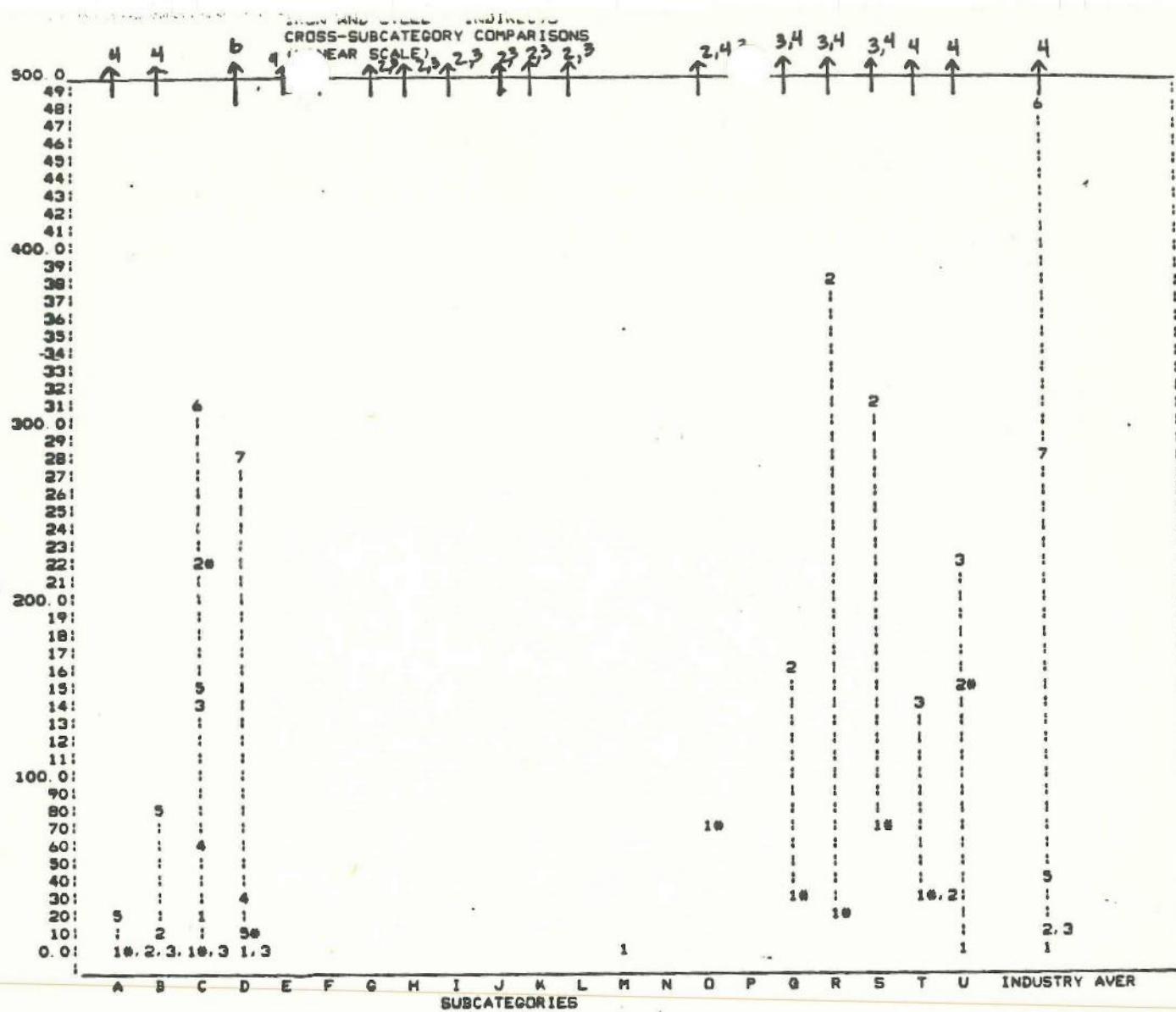
\*P/E: "pounds equivalent"

## EXHIBIT II-5

IRON & STEEL - INDIRECTS  
CROSS-SUBCATEGORY COMPARISONS  
(LOG SCALE)

Source: TBS CE Model

SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)	
I	A FURNACE. COKE ( 0. 063573)
I	B MERCHANT. COKE ( 1. 143785)
I	C SINTERING (219. 962698)
I	D BLAST. FURNACE ( 7. 655822)
I	E BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION (.....)
I	F BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION (.....)
I	G CONTINUOUS. CASTING (.....)
I	H HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY (.....)
I	I HOT. FORMING. SECTION (.....)
I	J HOT. FORMING. STRIP SHEET (.....)
I	K HOT. FORMING. PLATE (.....)
I	L HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUBE (.....)
I	M ALKALINE. CLEANING (752. 087585)
I	N DESCALING (.....)
I	O COLD. ROLLING ( 71. 740990)
I	P COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE (.....)
I	Q PICKLING. H2SO4 ( 27. 570023)
I	R PICKLING. HCL ( 18. 943318)
I	S PICKLING. COMBINATION ( 69. 043480)
I	T HOT. COATING. NO SCRUB ( 27. 318640)
I	U HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER (147. 124359)
I	+ INDUSTRY AVERAGE
CONTROL OPTIONS	
I	1 PSE51
I	2 PSE52
I	3 PSE53
I	4 PSE54
I	5 PSE55
I	6 PSE56
I	7 PSE57
I	8 SELECTED OPTION

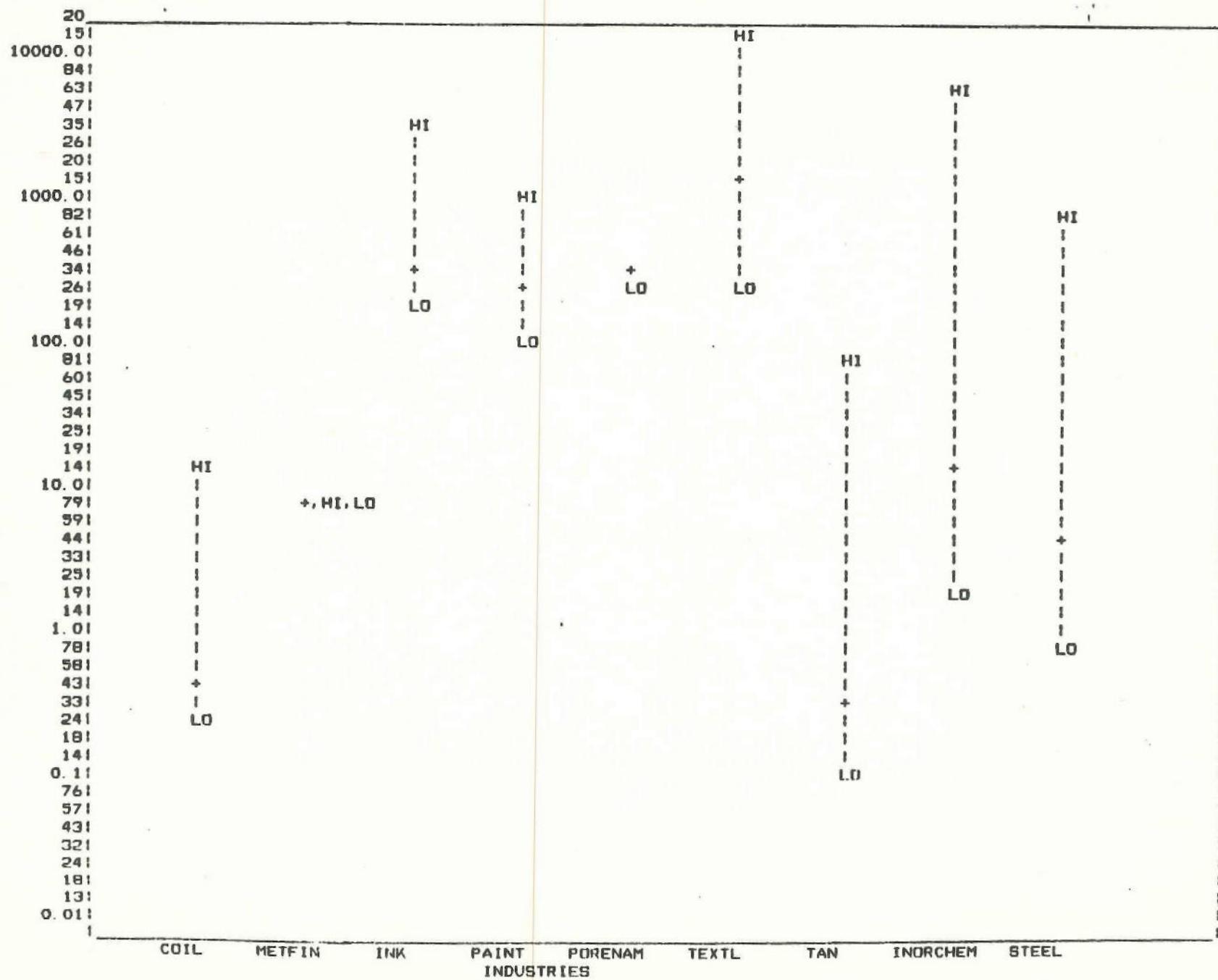


Source: TBS CE Model

SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)	
I	A FURNACE COKE ( 0. 863573)
I	B MERCHANT COKE ( 1. 143785)
I	C SINTERING (219. 562698)
I	D BLAST. FURNACE ( 7. 655822)
I	E BOF SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION (.....)
I	F BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION (.....)
I	G CONTINUOUS. CASTING (.....)
I	H HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY (.....)
I	I HOT. FORMING. SECTION (.....)
I	J HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET (.....)
I	K HOT. FORMING. PLATE (.....)
I	L HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND. TUBE (.....)
I	M ALKALINE. CLEANING (792. 087585)
I	N DESCALING (.....)
I	O COLD. ROLLING ( 71. 740990)
I	P COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE (.....)
I	Q PICKLING. H2SO4 ( 27. 570023)
I	R PICKLING. HCL ( 18. 943318)
I	S PICKLING. COMBINATION ( 69. 043480)
I	T HOT COATING NO. SCRUB ( 27. 318640)
I	U HOT COATING SCRUBBER (147. 124359)
I	* INDUSTRY AVERAGE
CONTROL OPTIONS	
I	1 PSE51
I	2 PSE52
I	3 PSE53
I	4 PSE54
I	5 PSE55
I	6 PSE56
I	7 PSE57
I	8 SELECTED OPTION

EXHIBIT II-7  
 INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
 CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
 COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
 BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
 (LOG SCALE)

COST  
EFFECTIVENESS  
S/POUNDS  
EQUIVALENT



**EXHIBIT II-8**  
**INDIRECT DISCHARGERS**  
**CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS**  
**COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS**  
**BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY**  
**(LINEAR SCALE)**

COST EFFECTIVENESS / POUNDS EQUIVALENT

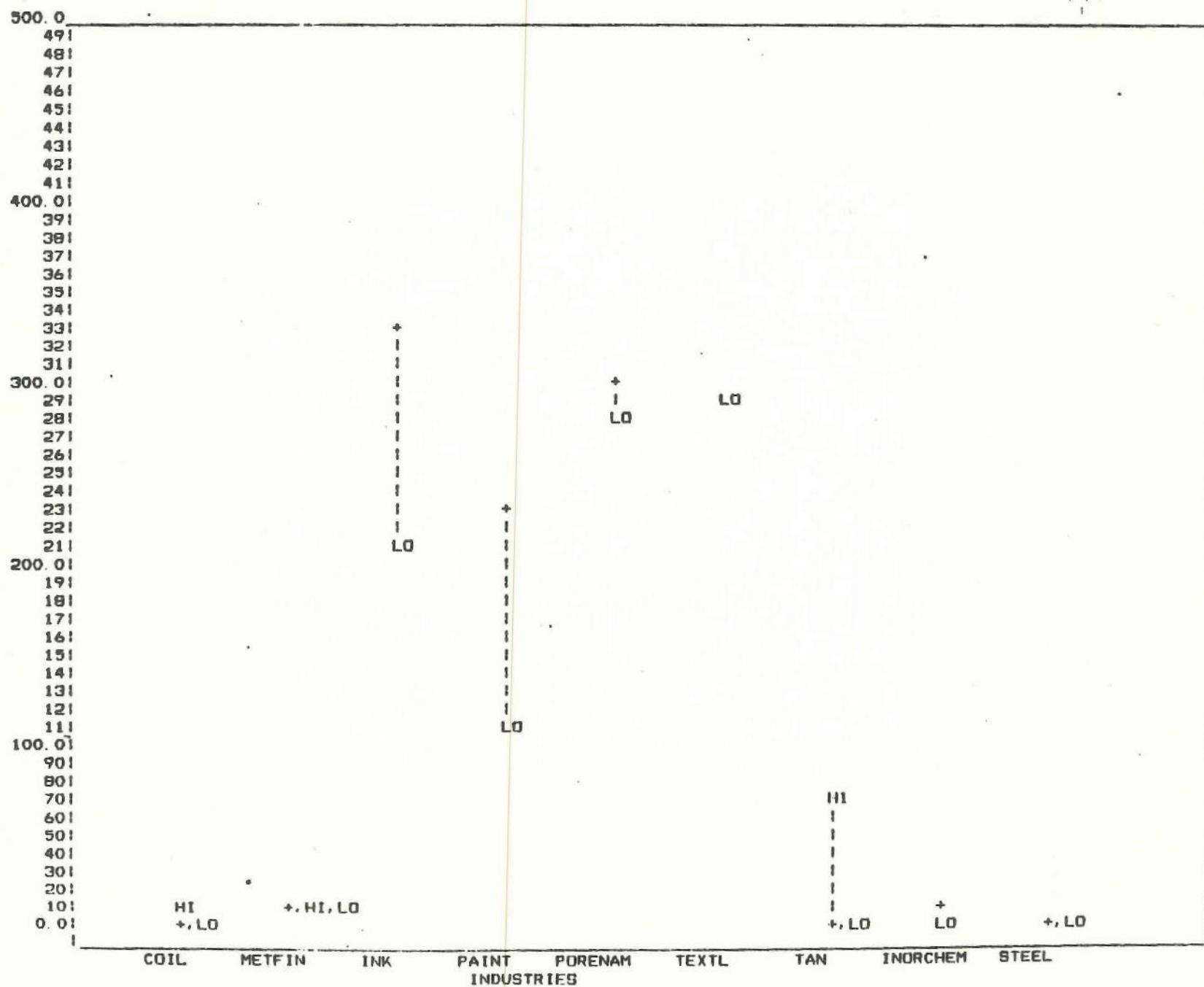


Exhibit 11-9

CROSS INDUSTRY COMPARISON  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
INDIRECT DISCHARGERS

(1978 dollars per hazard unit)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>High</u>
Coil Coating	\$ .25	\$ .45	\$ 14.92
Ink	209.87	329.07	3,156.45
Inorganic Chemicals	1.99	13.33	7,047.81
Metal Finishing	7.09	7.09	7.09
Paint	112.96	228.51	1142.06
Porcelain Enameling	277.34	302.80	24,316.89
Steel	.86	4.25	752.09
Tanning	.10	.32	74.15
Textiles	289.15	1,631.79	13,370.84

## EXHIBIT II-10

## INCREMENTAL COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS

NO.	INDUSTRY	SUB-CATEGORY	INCREMENTAL OPTION	COST-EFF (\$/HU)	EFFLUENT (MM HU)	COST (\$MM)
0	A L INDUSTRY		CURRENT	0.000	5.5971	0.0000
1	STEEL INDIR	FURNACE. COKE	PSES3	0.730	3.1852	1.7620
2	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES1	0.745	3.1762	1.7687
3	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	*PSES1	1.144	1.3399	3.8687
4	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	PSES1	1.494	1.1674	4.1263
5	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	PSES3	1.505	0.7595	4.7413
6	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	PSES3	1.944	0.7564	4.7474
7	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES1	2.071	0.5770	5.1191
8	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	*PSES5	7.656	0.5729	5.1506
9	STEEL INDIR	FURNACE. COKE	PSES5	16.010	0.5493	5.5276
10	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	*PSES1	18.540	0.4519	7.3336
11	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES1	22.570	0.4469	7.4467
12	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES2	27.110	0.4153	8.3022
13	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	*PSES1	27.570	0.1557	15.4612
14	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	*PSES1	69.040	0.1136	18.3672
15	STEEL INDIR	COLD. ROLLING	*PSES1	71.740	0.1134	18.3784
16	STEEL INDIR	MERCHANT. COKE	PSES5	85.000	0.1083	18.8144
17	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES3	139.400	0.1083	18.8199
18	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES3	143.000	0.1065	19.0704
19	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	*PSES2	147.100	0.1063	19.0963
20	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	PSES2	156.200	0.1010	19.9363
21	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES3	215.900	0.1001	20.1203
22	STEEL INDIR	BLAST. FURNACE	PSE97	282.100	0.0954	21.4501
23	STEEL INDIR	SINTERING	PSES6	310.700	0.0923	22.4175
24	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES2	311.000	0.0918	22.5805
25	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES2	382.900	0.0903	23.1555
26	STEEL INDIR	COLD. ROLLING	PSES2	695.400	0.0902	23.1795
27	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	*PSES2	752.100	0.0902	23.1865
28	STEEL INDIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	PSES4	1406.000	0.0897	23.9635
29	STEEL INDIR	COLD. ROLLING	PSES4	1426.000	0.0889	25.0293
30	STEEL INDIR	BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	PSES4	1445.000	0.0877	26.7293
31	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES3	1852.000	0.0877	26.8443
32	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	PSES3	1963.000	0.0876	27.0743
33	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	PSES2	2052.000	0.0869	28.4563
34	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	PSES2	2520.000	0.0859	30.8743
35	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMAR	PSES2	2804.000	0.0855	32.1293
36	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES2	2873.000	0.0854	32.3393
37	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	PSES4	4109.000	0.0834	40.4503
38	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. A	PSES2	4691.000	0.0834	40.5349
39	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES3	5010.000	0.0834	40.6489
40	STEEL INDIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES3	6222.000	0.0833	41.0109
41	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	PSES4	11470.000	0.0831	43.7113
42	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. HCL	PSES4	13220.000	0.0828	47.1513
43	STEEL INDIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	PSES4	15160.000	0.0826	50.6553
44	STEEL INDIR	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	PSES3	22330.000	0.0825	52.1553
45	STEEL INDIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	PSES4	36750.000	0.0824	56.3883
46	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES3	72520.000	0.0824	56.9803
47	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	PSES3	84120.000	0.0823	63.2723
48	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	PSES3	94620.000	0.0822	71.6643
49	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMAR	PSES3	94630.000	0.0822	76.4963
50	STEEL INDIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. A	PSES3	132400.000	0.0822	76.9737

\* SELECTED OPTION

EXHIBIT II-11  
COMPARISONS OF SELECTEDSTEEL INDIR  
ID OPTIMAL OPTIONS

PROCESS	SELECTED	3	14
FURNACE. COKE	PSES1	*PSES3	*PSES5
MFRCHANT. COKE	PSES1	PSES1	*PSES3
SINTERING	PSES2	*CURRENT	*PSES1
BLAST. FURNACE	PSES5	*CURRENT	PSES5
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBU	PSES3	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
BOF. OPENCOMBUSTION	PSES3	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	PSES2	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SH	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. AND	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
ALKALINE. CLEANING	PSES2	*PSES1	*PSES1
DESCALING	CURRENT	*	*
COLD. ROLLING	PSES1	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TU	PSES1	*	*
PICKLING. H2SO4	PSES1	*CURRENT	PSES1
PICKLING. HCL	PSES1	*CURRENT	PSES1
PICKLING. COMBINATION	PSES1	*CURRENT	PSES1
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	PSES1	*CURRENT	*PSES2
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	PSES2	*CURRENT	*PSES1
TOTAL COST(\$MM)	17.01	3.87	18.37
TOTAL HAZARD(MM HU)	1.40	1.34	0.11
COST-EFFECTIVENESS(\$/HU)	-	1.14	69.04

EXHIBIT II-12

IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL POUNDS EQUIVALENT FRONTIER

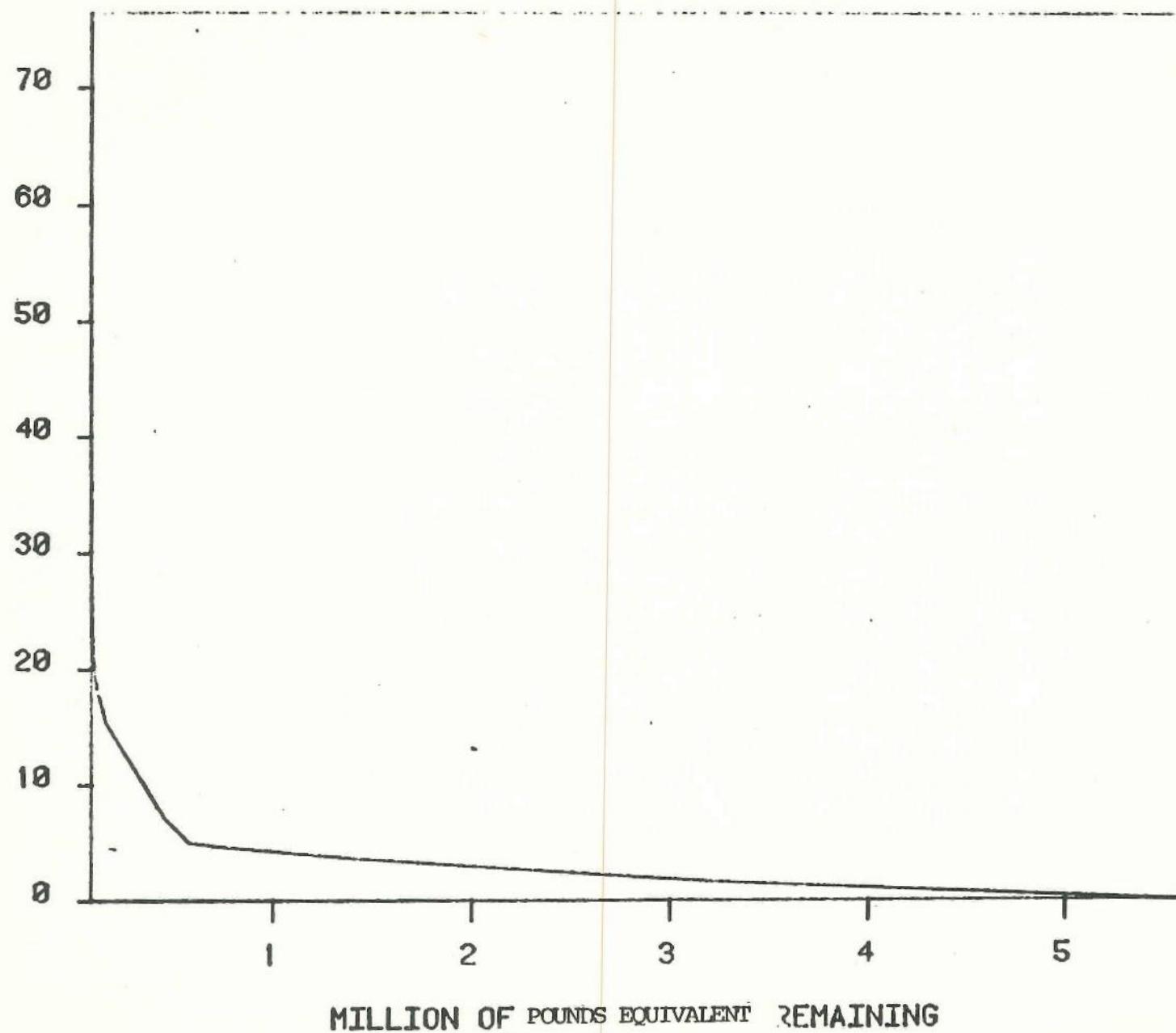
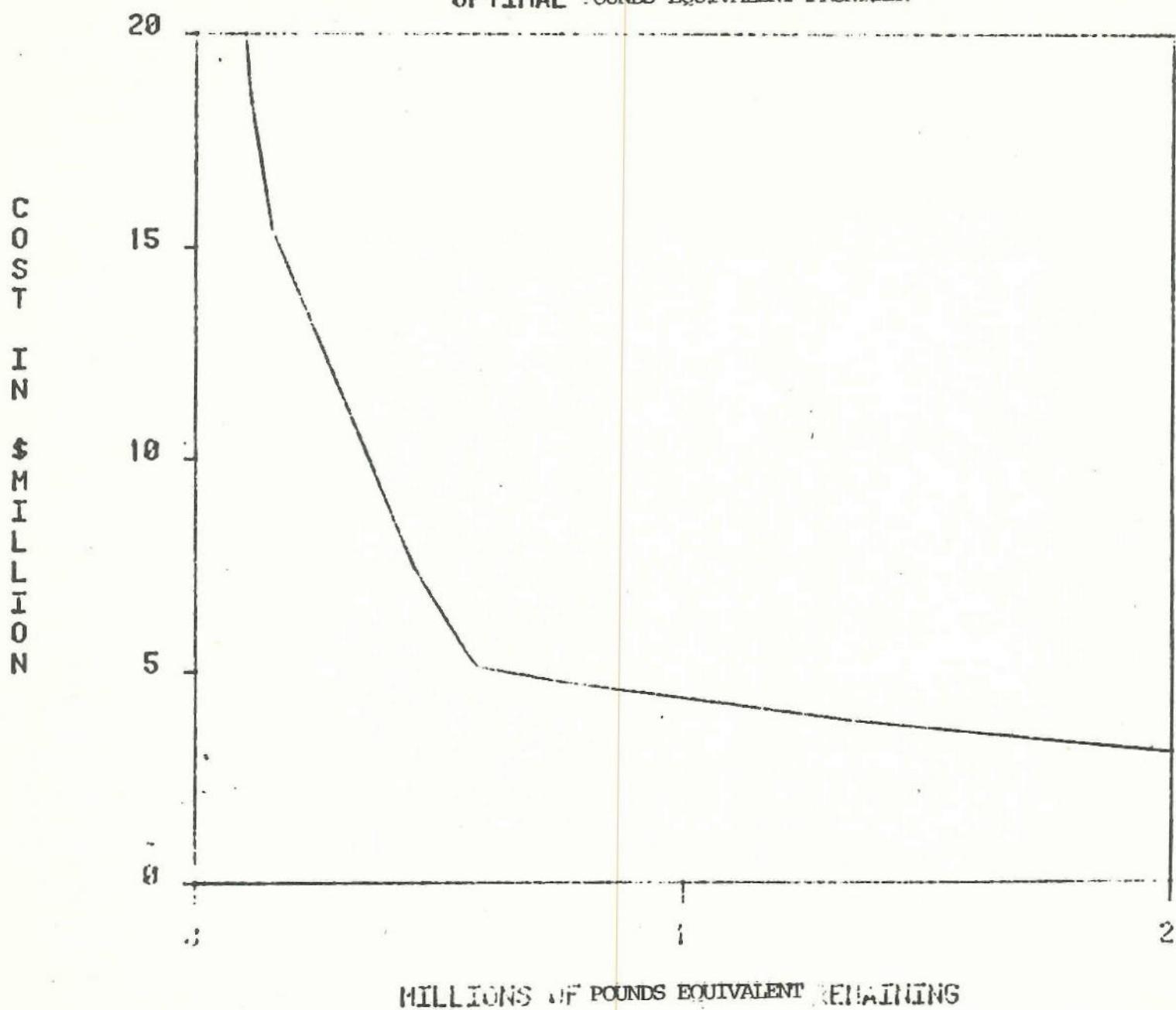


EXHIBIT II-13

IRON AND STEEL - INDIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL POUNDS EQUIVALENT FRONTIER



**APPENDIX III**

- **DIRECT DISCHARGERS**
- **POUNDS ANALYSIS**

FOR EXHIBITS III-1, III-2, AND III-3,  
SEE EXHIBITS 1, 2, AND 3

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF (\$/P/E)	PERCENT REMOVED	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000p/E)	% INC. TO
EAF. SEMI. WET	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	145.4	-
	*BPT	0.2723	100.00	39.6	0.0	CURRENT
EAF. WET	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	91.2	-
	BPT	0.0000	0.00	0.0	91.2	CURRENT
	BAT1	15.7761	8.44	121.5	83.5	CURRENT
	*BAT2	2.5445	87.22	202.5	11.7	CURRENT
	BAT3	285.5153	100.00	3532.5	0.0	BAT2
VACUUM. DEGASSING	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	556.3	-
	BPT	2.2215	97.30	1202.5	15.0	CURRENT
	*BAT1	12.3748	98.99	1318.9	5.6	BPT
	BAT2	1016.9759	100.00	7028.9	0.0	BAT1
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	76.3	-
	BPT	15.4268	74.44	876.0	19.5	CURRENT
	*BAT1	13.1137	98.23	982.6	1.4	CURRENT
	BAT2	4269.0967	100.00	6762.6	0.0	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	6498.9	-
	*BPT	0.0000	99.30	-2410.0	45.6	CURRENT
	BAT1	375.3492	99.91	12590.0	5.6	BPT
	BAT2	12256.3008	100.00	81665.5	0.0	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	4680.1	-
	*BPT	0.4671	99.13	2167.1	40.5	CURRENT
	BAT1	330.2766	99.90	13995.8	4.7	BPT
	BAT2	12395.8438	100.00	72425.8	0.0	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	1887.4	-
	*BPT	0.5818	96.67	1061.5	62.9	CURRENT
	BAT1	282.3620	99.59	16639.6	7.8	BPT
	BAT2	11784.8477	100.00	108719.6	0.0	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	1022.1	-
	*BPT	0.2146	99.56	218.4	4.5	CURRENT
	BAT1	441.4200	99.94	1934.5	0.6	BPT
	BAT2	11523.2529	100.00	9314.6	0.0	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	357.4	-
	*BPT	2.7838	98.96	984.6	3.7	CURRENT
	BAT1	702.0751	99.79	3072.1	0.8	BPT
	BAT2	17244.6738	100.00	16142.1	0.0	BAT1
DESCAL ING	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	755.0	-
	*BPT	0.2826	98.78	210.8	9.2	CURRENT
	BAT1	19.1212	99.51	317.2	3.7	BPT
	BAT2	1344.3280	100.00	5261.2	0.0	BAT1
ALKALINE. CLEANING	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	24.8	-
	*BPT	1126.4355	0.52	145.6	24.6	CURRENT
	BAT1	49.9913	90.96	1125.6	2.2	CURRENT
	BAT2	3029.7644	100.00	7905.6	0.0	BAT1

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

## EXHIBIT III-4

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/E REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000 P/E)	ACCE INC
FURNACE. COKE	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	34931.4 -
	BPT	0.3843	82.18	11033.6	6223.3 CURRENT
	*BAT1	1.1692	98.01	17495.8	696.2 BPT
	BAT2	72.0826	98.08	19265.8	671.6 BAT1
	BAT3	36.5280	98.59	24895.8	493.6 BAT1
MERCHANT. COKE	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	1981.8 -
	BPT	0.4219	63.41	530.2	725.2 CURRENT
	*BAT1	1.2337	95.49	1314.6	89.4 BPT
	BAT2	61.7882	95.64	1504.6	86.3 BAT1
	BAT3	32.3363	96.80	2154.6	63.4 BAT1
SINTERING	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	350.0 -
	BPT	5.9304	44.89	931.7	192.9 CURRENT
	*BAT1	35.4791	51.02	1693.1	171.4 BPT
	BAT2	23.2039	52.18	1523.7	167.4 BPT
	BAT3	106.1316	56.54	3143.1	152.1 BAT2
	BAT4	358.2783	57.32	7973.1	149.4 BAT2
BLAST. FURNACES	BAT5	87.2195	100.00	16123.1	0.0 BAT2
	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	10929.8 -
	BPT	0.3008	68.41	2249.5	3452.3 CURRENT
	BAT2	4.7652	70.77	3476.2	3194.9 BPT
	BAT3	6.8924	70.87	4102.6	3183.5 BPT
	*BAT4	2.4771	97.01	9992.5	326.5 BPT
	BAT5	2386.2495	97.05	19862.5	322.4 BAT4
BOF. SEMI. WET	BAT6	74.7292	100.00	34392.5	0.0 BAT4
	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	42.0 -
	*BPT	7.0394	100.00	296.0	0.0 CURRENT
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	7.7 -
	BPT	0.0000	0.00	0.0	7.7 CURRENT
	BAT1	31.3779	20.56	81.6	6.1 CURRENT
	*BAT2	39.1927	39.51	107.1	5.0 CURRENT
	BAT3	779.6372	100.00	3977.1	0.0 BAT2
BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	274.9 -
	BPT	1.3236	72.73	264.6	74.9 CURRENT
	BAT1	45.3680	79.37	1092.6	56.7 BPT
	*BAT2	23.2439	84.68	1028.2	42.1 BPT
	BAT3	486.0399	100.00	21488.2	0.0 BAT2
OPEN. HEARTH. WET	CURRENT	-	0.00	0.0	231.4 -
	BPT	0.0000	0.00	0.0	231.4 CURRENT
	BAT1	3.1491	23.50	280.0	177.1 CURRENT
	*BAT2	1.2854	97.48	290.0	5.8 CURRENT
	BAT3	912.3371	100.00	5620.0	0.0 BAT2

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

PROCESS	LEVEL OF CONTROL	COST-EFF PERCENT (\$/P/E REMOVED)	COST (\$1000'S)	P/E (1000 P/E)	WINC. TO
COLD. ROLLING	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	91.9 -	
	*BPT	24.2911 37.02	826.1	57.9 CURRENT	
	BAT1	69.3833 64.60	2583.9	32.5 BPT	
	BAT2	782.7502 59.12	16713.9	37.6 BPT	
	BAT3	1616.1246 100.00	55133.9	0.0 BAT1	
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	38.9 -	
	*BPT	4.7942 100.00	185.0	0.0 CURRENT	
PICKLING. H2SO4	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	28166.2 -	
	*BPT	0.1372 99.78	3857.4	60.8 CURRENT	
	BAT1	55.0733 99.94	6315.0	16.2 BPT	
	BAT2	54.5322 99.98	6885.0	5.3 BPT	
	BAT3	1879.3630 100.00	16885.0	0.0 BAT2	
PICKLING. HCL	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	10247.0 -	
	*BPT	0.1045 98.60	1056.3	143.5 CURRENT	
	BAT1	34.8202 99.78	5264.5	22.7 BPT	
	BAT2	39.9324 99.92	5844.5	8.1 BAT1	
	BAT3	1768.5516 100.00	20254.5	0.0 BAT2	
PICKLING. COMBINATION	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	1478.8 -	
	*BPT	0.4565 95.63	645.6	64.6 CURRENT	
	BAT1	9.9393 99.29	1183.0	10.6 BPT	
	BAT2	56.7684 99.76	1577.9	3.6 BAT1	
	BAT3	3538.1560 100.00	14297.9	0.0 BAT2	
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	515.9 -	
	BPT	0.6525 90.12	303.4	51.0 CURRENT	
	*BAT1	13.0090 91.26	392.0	45.1 BPT	
	BAT2	22.2243 98.95	1273.0	5.4 BAT1	
	BAT3	1523.8121 100.00	9564.0	0.0 BAT2	
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	37.9 -	
	*BPT	13.0147 60.64	299.5	14.9 CURRENT	
	BAT1	11.6846 67.54	299.5	12.3 CURRENT	
	BAT2	85.6266 96.78	1249.5	1.2 BAT1	
	BAT3	7486.7695 100.00	10395.5	0.0 BAT2	
TOTALS	CURRENT	- 0.00	0.0	105420.7 -	
	BPT	0.2876 88.98	26975.0	11617.6 -	
	BAT1	9.8940 98.46	90093.4	1452.2 -	
	BAT2	348.7653 95.96	376167.8	4246.0 -	
	BAT3	239.6568 95.64	195444.6	3892.6 -	
	BAT4	4.5143 95.78	17965.6	475.9 -	
	BAT5	142.6603 97.14	35985.6	322.4 -	
	BAT6	74.7292 100.00	34392.5	0.0 -	
SELECTED OPTIONS	*	0.4311 98.17	44400.7	1933.1 -	

\* SELECTED OPTIONS

# INDICATES INCREMENT FROM WHICH COST-EFFECTIVENESS IS CALCULATED.

P/E: "pounds equivalent"

**IRON AND STEEL - DIRECTS  
C/T-SUBCATEGORY COMPARISONS  
( SCALE )**

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z INDUSTRY AVERAGE  
SUBCATEGORIES

SUBCATEGORIES (CONT'D)

A	FURNACE. COKE	( 1. 169166)
B	MERCHANTABILITY COKE	( 1. 233725)
C	SINTERING	( 35. 479080)
D	BLAST. FURNACES	( 2. 477115)
E	BOF. SEMI. WET	( 7. 039352)
F	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	( 39. 192688)
G	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	( 23. 243685)
H	OPEN. HEARTH. WET	( 1. 285444)
I	EAF. SEMI. WET	( 0. 272335)
J	EAF. WET	( 2. 544543)
K	VACUUM. DEGASSING	( 12. 374763)
L	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	( 13. 113688)
M	HOT.	(.....)
N	HOT. FORMING SECTION	( 0. 467087)
O	HOT FORMING. STRIP SHEET	( 0. 581809)
P	HOT FORMING. PLATE	( 0. 214425)
Q	HOT FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	( 2. 782842)
R	DESCALING	( 0. 282648)
S	ALKALINE. CLEANING	(.....)
T	COLD. ROLLING	( 24. 291134)
U	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	( 4. 754199)
V	PICKLING. H2SO4	( 0. 137248)
W	PICKLING. HCl	( 0. 104548)
X	PICKLING. COMBINATION	( 0. 456529)
Y	HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	( 15. 008973)
Z	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	( 13. 014693)
+	INDUSTRY AVERAGE	

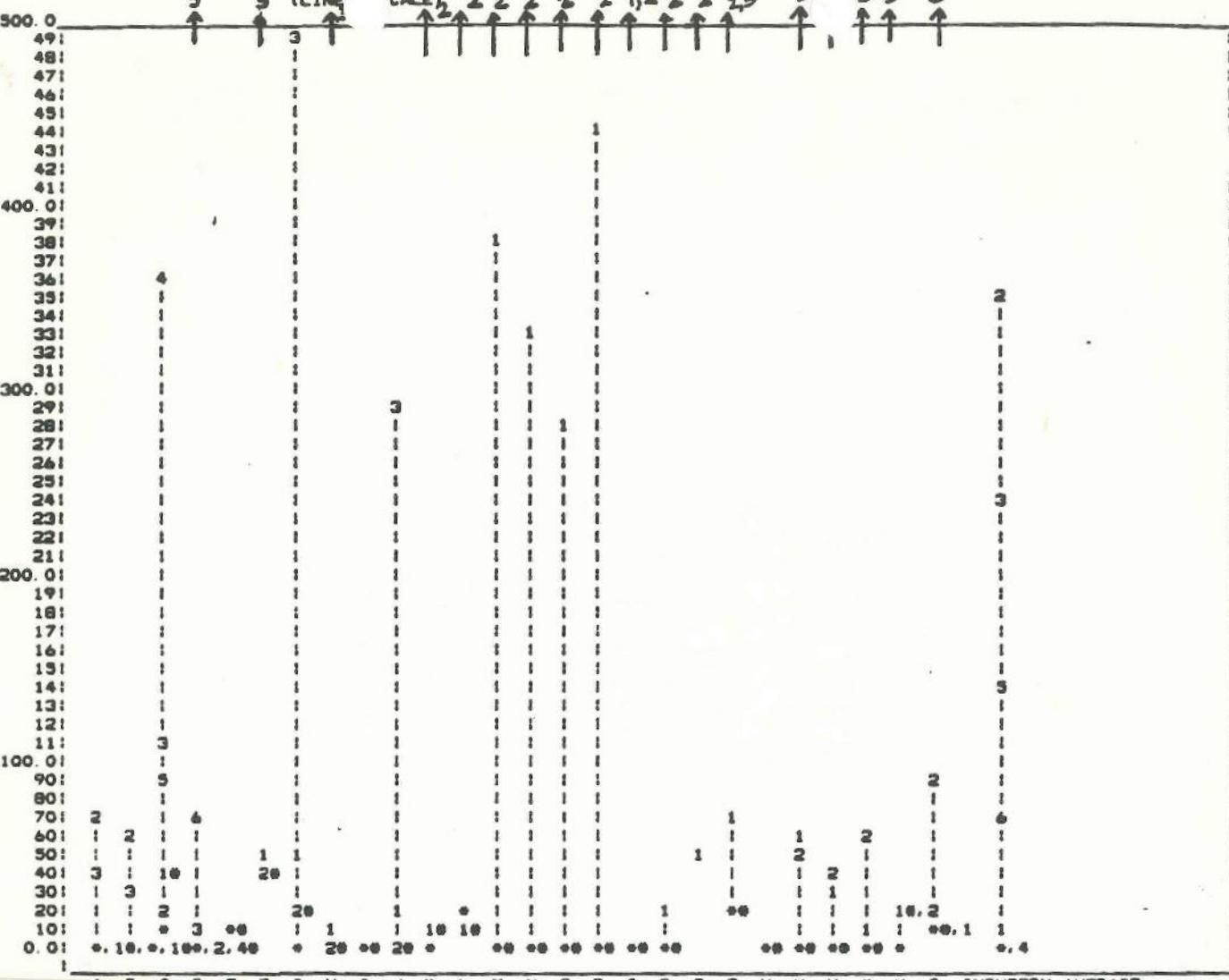
#### **CONTROL OPTIONS**

- BPT  
BAT1  
BAT2  
BAT3  
BAT4  
BAT5  
BAT6

IRON ALM STEEL - DIRECT  
CROSS-CATEGORY COMPARISONS

LINE 5 9 3 2 2 2 2 1,2 2 2 2,3 3 3 3 3

COST EFFECTIVENESS / POUNDS EQUIVALENT



SUBCATEGORIES (COST-EFF)

A	FURNACE. COKE	( 1. 149166)
B	MERCHANT. COKE	( 1. 233725)
C	SINTERING	( 35. 479080)
D	BLAST. FURNACES	( 2. 477115)
E	BOF. SEMI. WET	( 7. 039352)
F	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBUSTION	( 39. 192688)
G	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	( 23. 243885)
H	OPEN. HEARTH. WET	( 1. 285444)
I	EAF. SEMI. WET	( 0. 272339)
J	EAF. WET	( 2. 544543)
K	VACUUM. DEGASSING	( 12. 374763)
L	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	( 13. 113480)
M	HOT.	(.....)
N	HOT. FORMING. SECTION	( 0. 467087)
O	HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SHEET	( 0. 581809)
P	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	( 0. 214425)
Q	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUBE	( 2. 783842)
R	DESCALING	( 0. 282648)
S	ALKALINE. CLEANING	(.....)
T	COLD. ROLLING	( 24. 291134)
U	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TUBE	( 4. 754195)
V	PICKLING H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	( 0. 137248)
W	PICKLING. HCL	( 0. 104548)
X	PICKLING. COMBINATION	( 0. 456529)
Y	HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	( 19. 008973)
Z	HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	( 13. 014675)
*	INDUSTRY AVERAGE	(.....)

CONTROL OPTIONS

- \* BFT
- 1 BAT1
- 2 BAT2
- 3 BAT3
- 4 BAT4
- 5 BAT5
- 6 BAT6

## EXHIBIT III-7

**DIRECT DISCHARGERS**  
**CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS**  
**COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS**  
**BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY**  
**(LOG SCALE)**

COST  
EFFECTIVENESS  
\$/  
POUNDS  
EQUIVALENT

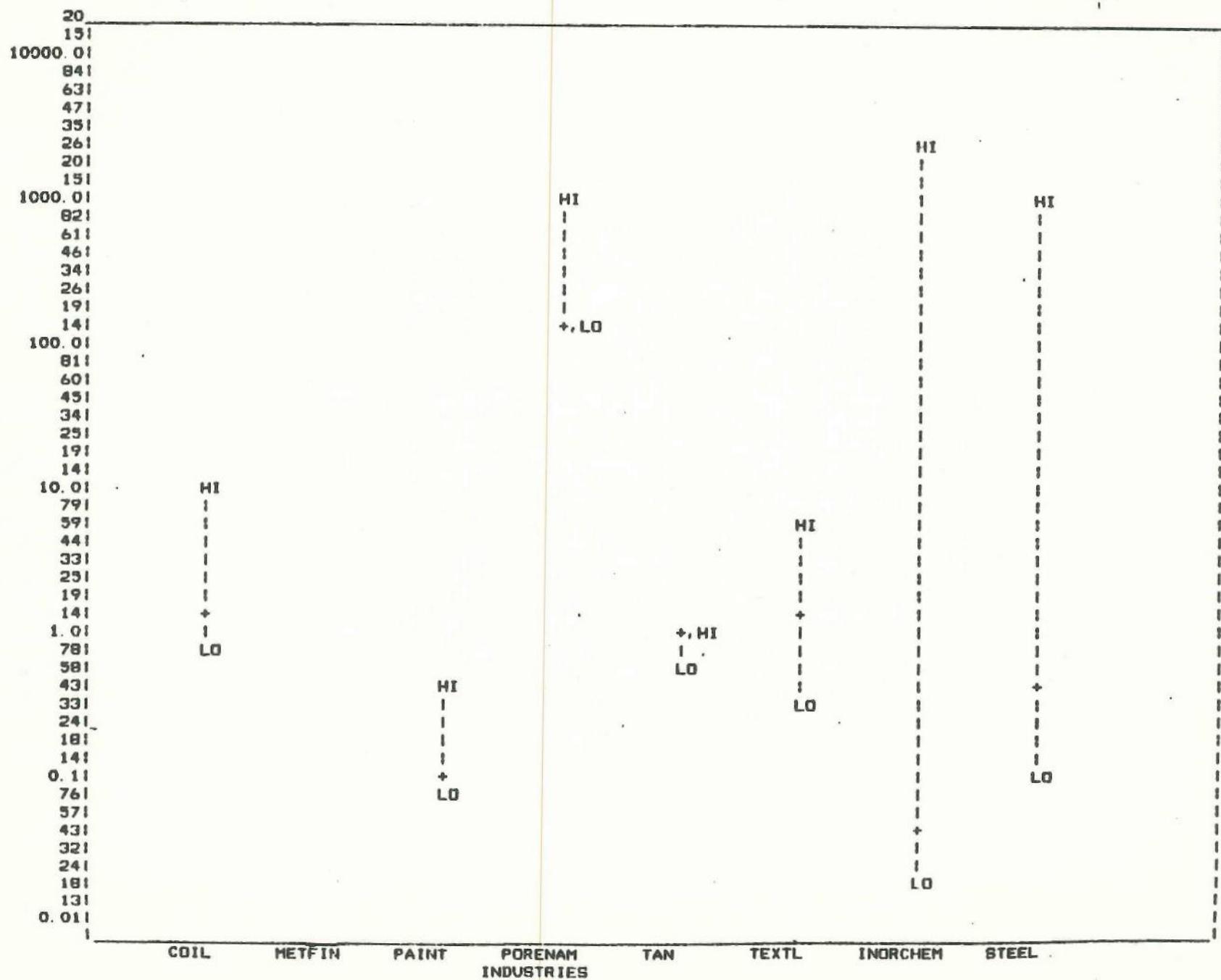


EXHIBIT III-8  
DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
CROSS-INDUSTRY COMPARISONS  
COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
BY INDUSTRY SUBCATEGORY  
(LINEAR SCALE)

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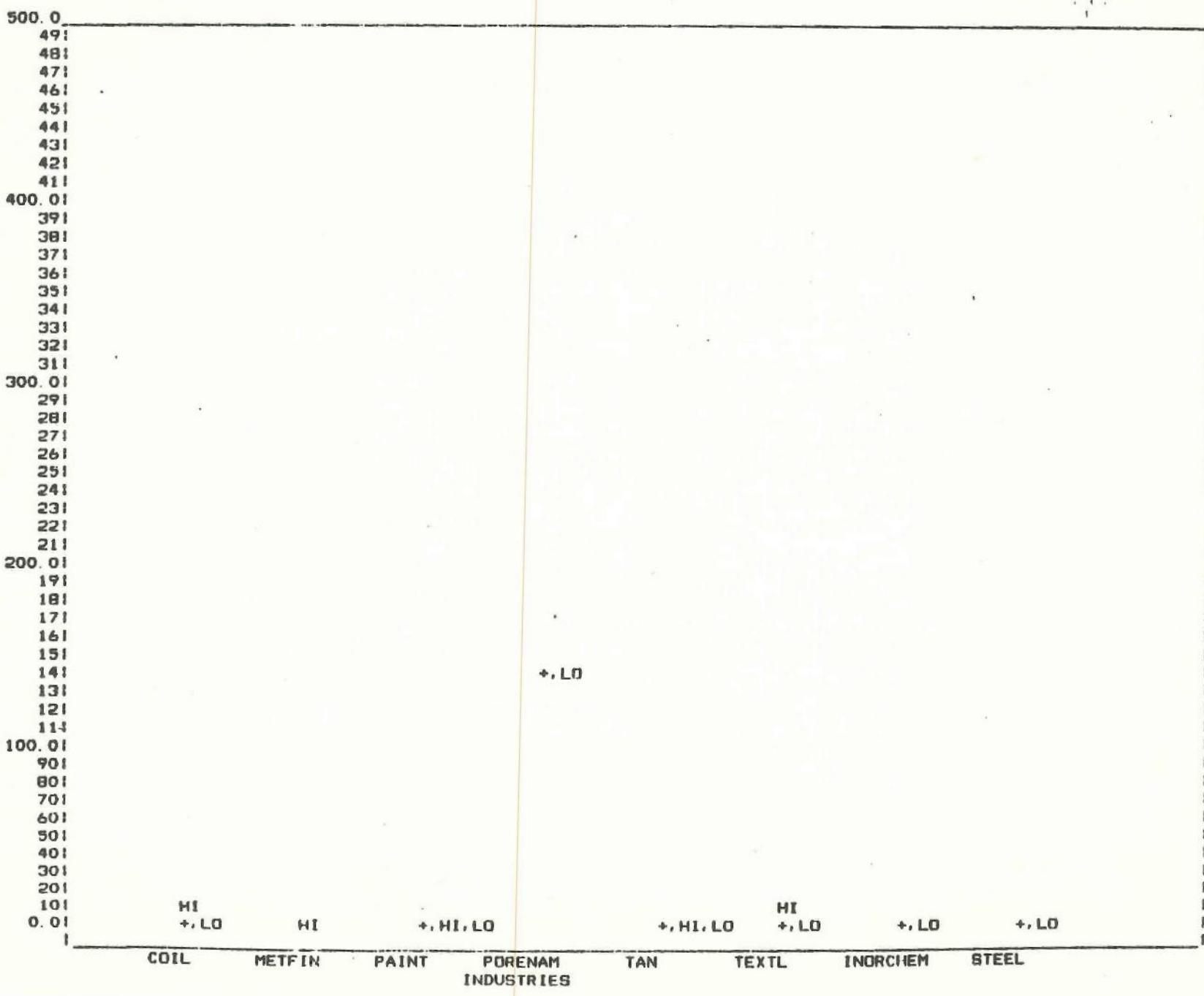


Exhibit III-9

CROSS INDUSTRY COMPARISON  
COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF SELECTED OPTIONS  
DIRECT DISCHARGERS

(1978 dollars per hazard unit)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>High</u>
Coil Coating	\$ .75	\$ 1.26	\$ 9.90
Inorganic Chemicals	.02	.05	2,377.26
Metal Finishing			
Paint	.08	.12	.50
Porcelain Enameling	144.16	144.70	981.81
Steel	.10	.43	1,126.44
Tanning	.59	.90	1.02
Textiles	.34	1.26	5.18

Source: TBS CE Model.

## EXHIBIT III-10

## INCREMENTAL COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS

NO.	INDUSTRY	SUB-CATEGORY	INCREMENTAL	COST-EFF	EFFLUENT	COST
			OPTION	(\$/HU)	(MM HU)	(\$MM)
0	A/I L INDUSTRY		CURRENT	0.000	105.4260	0.0000
1	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING PRIMA	*BPT	-0.373	98.9726	-2.4100
2	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	*BPT	0.105	88.8661	-1.3540
3	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	*BPT	0.137	60.7570	2.5030
4	STEEL DIR	HOT FORMING PLATE	*BPT	0.213	59.7395	2.7214
5	STEEL DIR	EAF. SEMI. WET	*BPT	0.272	59.5941	2.7610
6	STEEL DIR	DESCALING	*BPT	0.283	58.8484	2.9716
7	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	BPT	0.301	51.3703	5.2208
8	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	BPT	0.384	22.6634	16.2508
9	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	BPT	0.422	21.4066	16.7810
10	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	*BPT	0.456	19.9922	17.4266
11	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	*BPT	0.467	15.3527	19.5936
12	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	*BPT	0.582	13.5287	20.6546
13	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	BPT	0.652	13.0637	20.9580
14	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	*BAT1	1.169	7.3369	27.4280
15	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	*BAT1	1.234	6.9011	28.2128
16	STEEL DIR	OPEN HEARTH. WET	*BAT2	1.285	6.6756	28.3028
17	STEEL DIR	BOF OPEN. COMBUSTIO	BPT	1.324	6.4756	28.7674
18	STEEL DIR	VACUUM. DEGASSING	BPT	2.222	5.9343	29.9704
19	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	*BAT4	2.477	2.8088	37.7134
20	STEEL DIR	EAF. WET	*BAT2	2.545	2.7292	37.9159
21	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. T	*BPT	2.784	2.3756	38.9005
22	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING. PIPE.	*BPT	4.754	2.3367	39.0855
23	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	BPT	5.930	2.1796	40.0172
24	STEEL DIR	BOF. SEMI. WET	*BPT	7.039	2.1375	40.3132
25	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT1	9.939	2.0834	40.8506
26	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT1	11.680	2.0579	41.1501
27	STEEL DIR	VACUUM. DEGASSING	*BAT1	12.370	2.0484	41.2661
28	STEEL DIR	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	*BAT1	13.110	1.9735	42.2487
29	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	*BAT1	15.010	1.9676	42.3373
30	STEEL DIR	DESCALING	BAT1	19.120	1.9620	42.4437
31	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	BAT2	22.220	1.9224	43.3247
32	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	BAT2	23.200	1.8969	43.9170
33	STEEL DIR	BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTIO	*BAT2	23.240	1.8640	44.6804
34	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	*BPT	24.290	1.8300	45.5065
35	STEEL DIR	MERCHANT. COKE	BAT3	32.340	1.8040	46.3465
36	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT1	34.820	1.6832	50.5555
37	STEEL DIR	FURNACE. COKE	BAT3	36.530	1.4806	57.9555
38	STEEL DIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	*BAT2	39.190	1.4779	58.0626
39	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT2	39.930	1.4634	58.6426
40	STEEL DIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	BAT1	49.990	1.4408	59.7686
41	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	BAT2	54.530	1.3853	62.7966
42	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT2	56.770	1.3784	63.1916
43	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	BAT1	69.380	1.3530	64.9495
44	STEEL DIR	BLAST. FURNACES	BAT6	74.730	1.0265	89.3475
45	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT2	85.630	1.0154	90.2970
46	STEEL DIR	SINTERING	BAT5	87.220	0.8480	104.8930
47	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	BAT1	262.600	0.7929	120.4720
48	STEEL DIR	EAF. WET	BAT3	285.300	0.7813	123.8025
49	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	BAT1	330.300	0.7454	135.6355
50	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMA	BAT1	375.300	0.7055	150.6355
51	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BAT1	441.400	0.7016	152.3521
52	STEEL DIR	BOF OPEN. COMBUSTIO	BAT3	486.000	0.6595	172.8141
53	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. T	BAT1	702.100	0.6565	174.9015
54	STEEL DIR	BOF. SUPPRESSED. COM	BAT3	779.600	0.6516	178.7714
55	STEEL DIR	OPEN HEARTH. WET	BAT3	912.300	0.6457	184.1014
56	STEEL DIR	VACUUM. DEGASSING	BAT2	1017.000	0.6401	189.8114
57	STEEL DIR	DESCALING	BAT2	1344.000	0.6364	194.7552
58	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. SCRUBB	BAT3	1524.000	0.6310	203.0462
59	STEEL DIR	COLD. ROLLING	BAT3	1616.000	0.5985	235.5922
60	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. HCL	BAT3	1769.000	0.5903	269.9972
61	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. H2SO4	BAT3	1879.000	0.5850	279.9922
62	STEEL DIR	ALKALINE. CLEANING	BAT2	3030.000	0.5828	286.7722
63	STEEL DIR	PICKLING. COMBINATI	BAT3	3538.000	0.5792	299.4942
64	STEEL DIR	CONTINUOUS. CASTING	BAT2	4269.000	0.5778	309.2746
65	STEEL DIR	HOT. COATING. NO. SCR	BAT3	7487.000	0.5766	314.4256
66	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BAT2	11920.000	0.5759	321.8056
67	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. STRIP.	BAT2	11780.000	0.5681	413.8636
68	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PRIMA	BAT2	12260.000	0.5625	482.9456
69	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. SECTIO	BAT2	12400.000	0.5578	541.3756
70	STEEL DIR	HOT. FORMING. PIPE. T	BAT2	17290.000	0.5570	594.4436

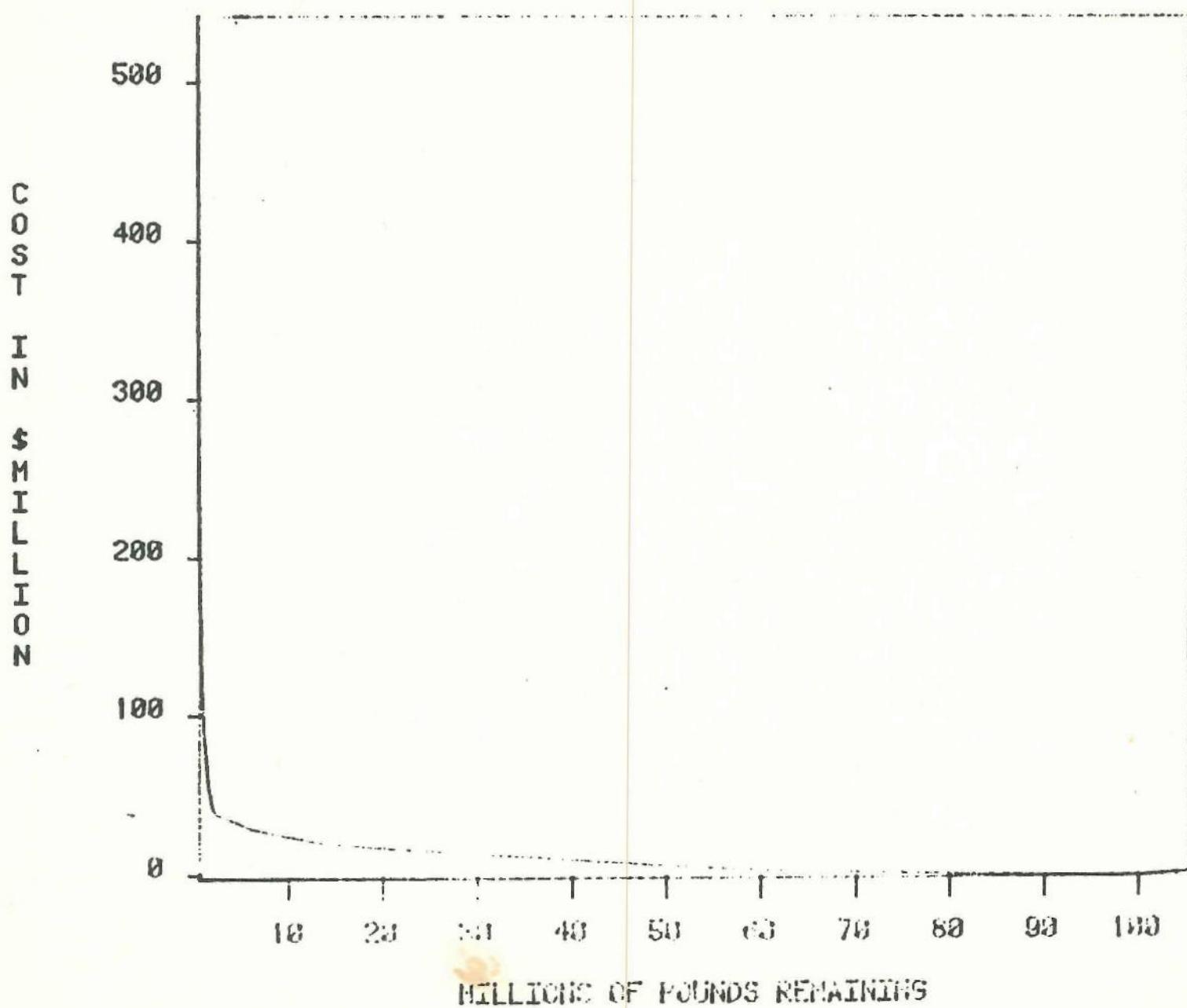
\* SELECTED OPTION

**EXHIBIT III-11**  
**STEEL DIR**  
**COMPARISONS OF SELECT. AND OPTIMAL OPTIONS**

PROCESS	SELECTED	31	33
FURNACE. COKE	BAT1	BAT1	BAT1
MERCHANT. COKE	BAT1	BAT1	BAT1
SINTERING	BAT1	*BPT	*BAT2
BLAST. FURNACES	PSESS	*BAT4	*BAT4
BOF. SEMI. WET	PSES3	*BPT	*BPT
BOF. SUPPRESSED. COMBU	PSES3	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
BOF. OPEN. COMBUSTION	BAT2	*BPT	BAT2
COPEN. HEARTH. WET	BAT2	BAT2	BAT2
EAF. SEMI. WET	BPT	BPT	BPT
EAF. WET	BAT2	BAT2	BAT2
VACUUM DEGASSING	BAT1	BAT1	BAT1
CONTINUOUS. CASTING	BAT1	BAT1	BAT1
HOT. FORMING. PRIMARY	BPT	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. SECTION	BPT	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. STRIP. SH	BPT	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. PLATE	BPT	BPT	BPT
HOT. FORMING. PIPE. TUB	BPT	BPT	BPT
DESCALING	BPT	*BAT1	*BAT1
ALKALINE. CLEANING	BPT	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING	BPT	*CURRENT	*CURRENT
COLD. ROLLING. PIPE. TU	BPT	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	BPT	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. HCL	BPT	BPT	BPT
PICKLING. COMBINATION	BPT	*BAT1	*BAT1
HOT. COATING. SCRUBBER	BAT1	*BAT2	*BAT2
HOT. COATING. NO. SCRUB	BPT	*BAT1	*BAT1
TOTAL COST(\$MM)	44.70	43.32	44.68
TOTAL HAZARD(MM HU)	1.94	1.92	1.86
COST-EFFECTIVENESS(\$/HU)	-	22.22	23.24

EXHIBIT III-12

IRON AND STEEL - DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL COST-EFFLUENT FRONTIER



IRON AND STEEL - DIRECT DISCHARGERS  
OPTIMAL COST-EFFLUENT FRONTIER